

Record

Nov. 1945 —

Collection number book
of F. R. Fosberg

No. 24725 — 24941

Descriptive passages
rearranged for files
H. A. Fisher

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- Tefan Island, between Mt. Chukuson and Mt. Chakuohap, Mesa village..	24503-24522	76-81
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Collection and Field Note Book

No. 14

Nov. 25, 1945 - June 9, 1946

(Nos. 24225 - 24941)

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1 Berejisman

Limnoria

2 Ujos

Longirostris

3 Kaleklek

Microgaster

4 Bell

bell

Ipomoea

5 Uken

Uken

Morinda

6 Koro

Koro

(Passiflora)

7 Koro

Koro

Cordia

8 Ujos atok

Ujos atok

Septaria

9 11 Maroro

Maroro

Thunbergia

10 Vasa kuldala *Vasa kuldala*

11 Motok *Motok*

12 Kerial *Kerial*

13 Kerial *Kerial*

14 Kerial *Kerial*

15 Kerial Kerial

16 Motok Kerial

17 Kerial

18 Kerial

19 Kerial

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. John A. Stevenson
FROM : J. H. Pugh
SUBJECT: Collection of Microscopic Fungi

DATE: May 14, 1949

^{Tracy}
Send any ~~specimens~~ specimens of fungi from specimens from the U. S. G. collection. The specimens belong to the U. S. National Institute of Health, so you may put them in the collection. I will appreciate your attention of any that are desirable. Particularly I would like a case for the old specimens with the existing body.

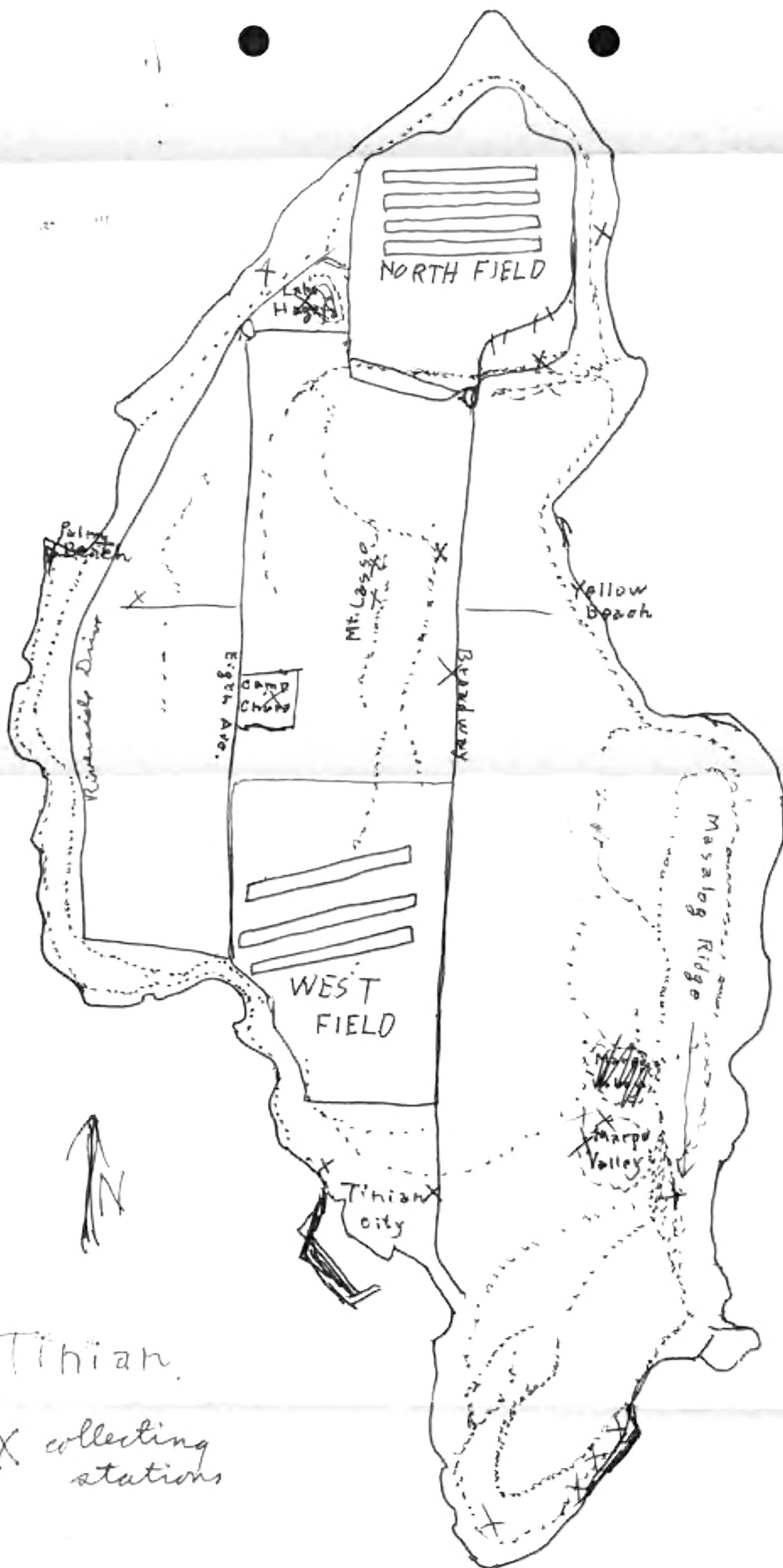
Donor

Mr. Pugh

Mr. Pugh

Mr. Pugh





Tinian.

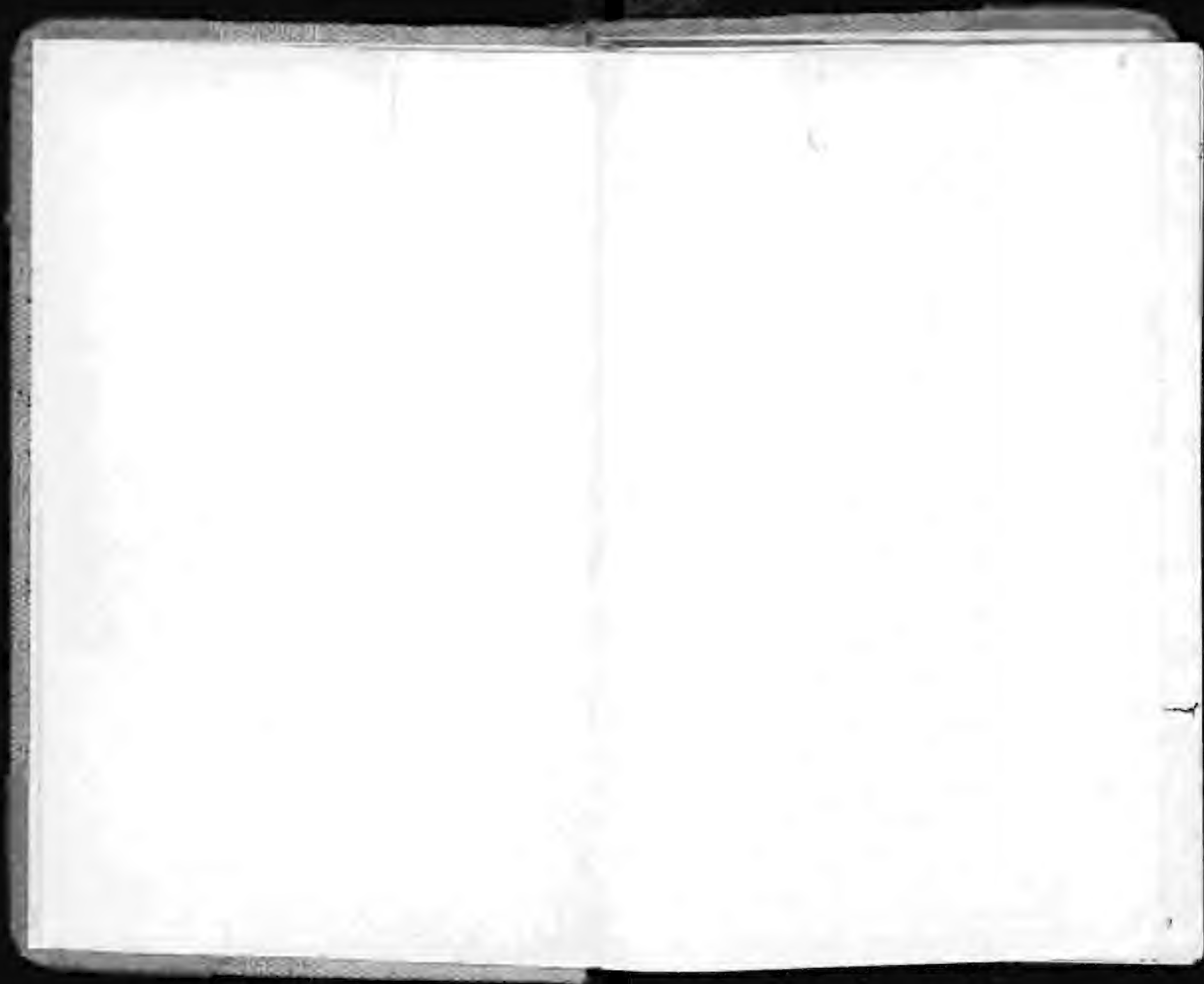
X collecting stations

Nov. 1945 —

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Sample from ground
at point 1000 ft.



1945 - Virginia

Nov. 25 - Lee Boulevard

north of Fairfax

gentle slope wooded principally
with *Fagus grandifolia*

24225 *Selaginella apoda*

Dec. 3 - Sleepy Hollow, 1 mi.

s. of Falls Church, Fairfax Co.

26 *Quercus phellos* L.

edge of pasture in cleared
bottom land

Dec. 3 - 2.3 mi. s. of main
intersection, Fairfax, Fairfax Co.

dense pine forest (about 30 years old)
with little underbrush, gentle slope.

27 *Lycopodium complanatum* var. *flabelliforme*

small patch

28 *Polystichum acrostichoides*
occasional

29 *Chimaphila maculata*
common

30 *Chimaphila umbellata*
local

31 *Mitchella repens*
abundant

Dec. 3 - along Turkeycock Run,
1/3 mi. n. of Fairland, 6 mi. w. of
Alexandria, Fairfax Co.
Magnolia bog (Proc. Bot. Soc. Wash.)

Fairfax Co.

prostrate, pale green

tree 20 m. tall, 12 dm. thick

prostrate, extensively
creeping, sterile.

rhizome erect, fronds

prostrate or ascending.

erect from prostrate

underground rhizome, leaves
dark green, central portion
whitish.

erect from prostrate underground
rhizome, leaves dark green,
glossy.

prostrate, dull, dark
green, berries scarlet.

sphagnum on white gravel
oxygen water.

4 1945 - Virginia - D.C.

24232 *Lycopodium obscurum*
common locally, large patches

33 *Lycopodium lucidulum*
rare, local.

34 *Alnus serrulata* Willd.
common

35 *Rhus vernix*
common

36 *Magnolia virginiana*
common, characteristic
tree of this type of bog.

Nov. 26 - Washington, D.C.
12th + E Sts. S.W.

in edge of lawn along sidewalk

37 *Polygonum*

Dec. 8, 1945 -

Bird Sanctuary

Potomac River, Arlington

thicket at edge of slough

38 *Ailanthus altissima*

39 *Platanus occidentalis*

Dec. 9, 1945 - Sleepy Hollow, 1 mi. S.
of Falls Church, Fairfax Co.
thickly wooded bottom-land,
low second-growth woods.

40 *Amelanchier*

41 *Acer rubrum*

42 *Liquidambar styraciflua*

Fairfax Co.

5

erect from prostrate
underground rhizomes,
spike straw colored
erect, dark green

shrub 3 m. tall

small tree 4 m. tall

small tree 6 m. tall,
a few leaves persisting,
white beneath.

fls. pink.

- small sapling
small tree 4 m. tall, 4 cm. thick,
bark smooth, exfoliating.

- small shrubby tree, 3 m. tall.

- small tree, 4 m. tall

small tree 6 m. tall, branches
green

6 checked
1945 - Virginia

1946

Dec. 30, 1945 - same

24243 Morus

44 Viburnum prunifolium
common

-1946-

Feb. 3 Roaches Run
Bird Sanctuary, Potomac
River, Arlington Co.

45 Ailanthus altissima
roadside thicket

March 10 Sleepy Hollow, 1 mi.
S. of Falls Church, Fairfax Co.

31 46 Catalpa
bushy old field

47 Crataegus [Discarded, sterile, winter specimen]
scattered trees in pasture

48

on dead logs of Acer rubrum,
Quercus palustris, Ulmus americana

Fairfax Co.

7

sapling, ~~to~~ much branched, 3 m. tall
tree 5 m. tall, 12 cm. thick,
surrounded by bushy
~~one~~ root sprouts.

small colony, probably
a clone, of saplings of
various ages, 1-5 or 6 years,
fasciated, but only toward
the end of each season's
growth, the fasciations
of various forms.

sapling 3 m. tall, freely
branched.

much branched small
tree 4 m. tall, bark ^{light} gray,
spines shiny dark brown,
buds reddish.

black paint-like patches
on bark, black markings
in wood.

8th 1946 - Virginia - Illinois
 date typed

~~2449~~ March 17 - Sleepy Hollow 1 1/2 mi.
 S of Falls Church, Fairfax Co.
 2449 *Goodyera pubescens*
 10 wooded slope, deciduous trees

Mar. 31 - Mulberry Grove,
 (4 mi. W. of Vandalia), Bond Co. Ill.
 Open road cut, bushy ravine
 and edge of woods
 30 50 *Erythronium album*
 road cut

30 51 *Dicentra*
 edge of woods

30 52
 edge of woods
 30 53 *Staphylea trifoliata*
 edge of woods

30 54
 wooded ravine
 30 55 *Claytonia*
 woods and wooded ravine,
 common

30 56 *Dentaria*
 wooded ravine, occasional

30 57 *Anemone*
 wooded ravine, common
 40 58 *Phlox divaricata*
 woods, rare on flattish
 ground and in ravine

leaves glaucous-green, variegated
 with white

bulb very deeply buried,
 leaves variable in width
 blue-green with variable
 purple marking, buds
 shell-pink, flowers
 white.

leaves glaucous, corm
 pink, flowers white.
 flowers white.

bush, flowers white

flowers white

corm somewhat flattened,
 stem decumbent at base,
 leaves somewhat fleshy,
 flowers white with pink
 veins.

rhizome noduliform, with
 large segments, fls. white.
 flowers quite pink

stoloniferous, flowers
 purple.

1946 - Illinois - Penna. - Va.

- 24259 *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
common on roadside borders
24260 *Cercis canadensis*
occasional in woods

April 2, 1946 - 3 mi. e. of
Washington, Pa.
61 *Corydalis flavula*
black ground, possibly
burned some time back,
under roadside trees, rare.

April 14 - Sleepy Hollow, 1 mi.
s. of Falls Church, Fairfax Co.
62 *Berberis thunbergii*
wooded bottom land, well
established

forming considerable
patches
shrub, calyx red,
corolla pink.

flowers yellow

straggling shrub 1 m. tall,
fls. cream, bronzed without.

1946 - ~~Virginia~~ Calif.March 17 - off road, off road, off road
mi. S. of Fall Church, Fairfax Co.

2

April 20 - ^{2 mi. N. of} Turlock, Stanislaus Co.
cultivated ground around
dwelling, watered, sandy loam

24263 Poa

common weed, sun or shade

64 Malva

common weed, sunny places

65 Acacia verticillata Willd.
cultivated66 Sequoia sempervirens Endl.
cultivated, around drain67 Hedera helix L.
escaped from cultivation,
established.68 Vinca major
escaped from cultivation69 Oxalis
escaped from cultivation, common.70 Oxalis
escaped from cultivation, common71 Oxalis cernua
escaped from cultivation,
common72 Arminchia
abundant in field

petals glabrous, pinkish,
emarginate, little if any
longer than calyx.
straggly pungent shrub
- 3 m. tall, fls. yellow.
- ~~small~~ young tree 6 m. tall
heavy woody vine, leaves
dimorphic.

vine, flowers blue-violet

corms thick, tuberous, multi-
plying by offsets. flowers
bright pink with purple
lines toward center.

corms thick, tuberous, multi-
plying by offsets. flowers
white. Probably a sport
- from D 24269.

- stoloniferous, small plants
from bulbs, flowers bright
- butter yellow.
- flowers orange.

1946 - Oahu

April 27 - Driving around Lanikai, Kailua, up over Nuuanu Pali, down Nuuanu Valley & around Honolulu - notes on distribution of introduced plants.

Lambucus sp. - rare in 1937 - only noted in open air theater at University, now fairly common in cultivation around Honolulu.

Asystasia gangetica - noted in 1937 as established near University campus in a vacant lot - now one of the common weeds in Lanikai, Kailua and Honolulu, not up very high on Kailua-Honolulu road. Both purple and white forms noted, but purple much more common.

Paederia foetida - common along Nuuanu Pali road and even in Nuuanu Valley.

Eupatorium adenophorum - common along Nuuanu Pali road.

Catharanthus roseus - Established in Kailua.

✓ Verbesina encelioides - in the thirties only seen near Molsueia and Pearl Harbor - now one of the common weeds in Kailua and many parts of Honolulu.

Spathoglottis plicata - is evident now everywhere where there is any amount of rain. Pali rd., Waikane, Manoa, etc. Common.

Messerschmidia argentea - common around Pearl Harbor, planted by Navy (Don Anderson).

April 22 - Wailane - Schofield
Trail, Schofield side,

24273 *Zanthoxylum* bushy forest, ridge top 2400-2500'

24274 *Gouldia*

75 *Gouldia*

76 *Gouldia terminalis*
(coriacea with st. influence of *typica*)

Apr. 23 - same summit ridge

77 *Gouldia terminalis* var. *coriacea*
bushy windswept crest 2600-2800'
lee side of

78 *Gouldia st-johnii* (st. contaminated
by *G. term.* v. *coriacea*)
windward side of

79 *Gouldia st-johnii*
windward side of

80 *Gouldia*

with heavy oily fragrance when broken,
tree 5 m. tall, flowers white,
- fragrant. (note small sepals)
- mass coll. 1 twig from a
tree, flowering where
- possible. (with #24275-6.)
- small shrubby tree
- (buds fixed)
- same (buds fixed)

small tree, leaves rather
dull (buds fixed)
flowers green

bush 1.5 m. tall, fls. green.
(buds fixed)

bush 1.5 m. tall, fls. green
fruit immature, fruiting
calyx lobes fleshy,
divergent (buds fixed).

mass coll. 1 twig from
each of trees within
reach of trail

Apr. 28 Waikane - Schroyfield
trail, Kahana side
wet brushy forest on steep slope 2000' - 2400'

24281 *Hedyotis* ^{centranthoides var.} *glomerata*

32 *Gouldia*

33 *Hedyotis* ^{centranthoides var.} *glomerata*

Apr. 28 same, Waikane
Valley.

34 *Ficus*
planted along trail

800'

subfruticent herb
with leathery leaves
buds purple (buds fixed)

mass coll. 1 twig from
each tree within reach
of trail

subfruticent herb 1.5 m.
tall, fls. purple without,
green within.

small tree, cauliflorous,
fruiting abundantly
on lower part of trunk,
more sparingly, above
and on larger limbs.

May 13 - Eniwetok Atoll

Panny I. + Eniwetok I. have
been denuded almost
completely.

Japstan I., Jierom I., Igoi I.
and Mui I. seem still fairly
well covered with vegetation.

May 13 - Eniwetok Atoll,
Eniwetok I.

24235 *Ipomoea alba*
sand dunes facing inner beach
seaward slope of dune.
very local.

86 *Euphorbia atoto* (?) *Chamissoa*
lower slope of dune, rare

87 *Ipomoea pes-caprae*
seaward slope of dune,
very local.

88 *Cassytha filiformis*
parasitic on *Ipomoea pes-caprae*,
rare.

same - sand flats around
buildings

89 *Eleusine indica*
common locally

90 *Eragrostis amabilis*
common locally

On Eniwetok sea ways,
Solanum lycopersicum
and *Ipomoea purpurea*
were seen in a garden.
Tomato is said to do well.

prostrate, densely carpeting
slope of dune, flowers
white, closed in afternoon.
leaves fleshy, veins
conspicuously impressed above + below.
leaves fleshy, white beneath.

prostrate, leaves somewhat
thick, sterile except for
one old fruit.
leaflets paraverte, stems
green.

loose clumps, taller where sheltered.

depressed bunches,
mostly dead.

24291 *Scaevola frutescens* (Mill.) Kr.
common locally over entire island
(commonest shrub on island)

92 *Cynodon dactylon*
common locally,

93 *Messerschmidia argentea*
occasional generally

94 *Guettarda speciosa*
rare (possibly planted)

95 *Thaunus involuta*
rare, one mat seen

96 *Portulaca oleracea* L.
common

97 *Portulaca quadrifida*
very common

98 *Lepturus repens* var. *subulatus* Forst.
common everywhere

99 *Triumfetta procumbens*
common

24300 *Lenchus echinatus*
occasional

01 *Fimbristylis cyrtosa*
common

rounded bush 1 m. tall,
corolla white within,
thickened parts green
without, fruits white, fleshy.
- forming dense mats, scapes
erect.

- shrub 1.5 m. tall, leaves
silvery-green, fleshy,
flowers white.

- shrub 2 m. tall, sterile.

prostrate, forming
thin close mats on sand.

- prostrate, fleshy,
purplish.

- prostrate, dense, fleshy,
purplish, leaves thick
but compressed, arranged
in flattened masses,
flowers yellow, about
15-20 mm. across,

style branches 5, stamens
about 15. root thickened.

- forming bunches but
with runners forming
mats.

- prostrate, stems several
m. long, branched, forming
mats; flowers yellow!
leaves fleshy.

loose small tufts

tufts, leaves rather stiff.

May 14 - Igarin Islet,
Eniwetok Atoll
flat sand mixed with
coral fragments, slight
swale in center but this
has been destroyed by
naval installation

(no makatea noticed)
(no Pandanus seen)
(one Cerbera seen, not collected.
~~on~~ sterile grass seen, not coll.)

- 24302 *Morinda citrifolia*
not common, but several
small patches noticed
- 03 *Cordia subcordata*
only one small patch seen
in rather low brush toward
east end of island
- 04 *Pisonia grandis*
common in wooded central
part of island, this plant
on inner beach.
- 05 *Ipomoea alba*
occasional on inner margin
of woods
- 06 *Boerhaavia diffusa*
occasional patches in open shaded
sandy places.

vegetation is basically
a tall brush of *Scaevola*
with *Guettarda* quite
common, and *Pisonia*
common in main part
of island but dropping
out toward the ends.
Messerschmidia is
common on the outer
and inner edges, but
scarce inland. *Suriana*
only on west end, not common.
Coconuts planted, especially
at center.

— small tree 4 m. tall,
leaves somewhat glossy
above, flowers white
— shrubs 1-2 m. tall,
completely sterile.

wind-beaten tree 5 m. tall,
staminate, flowers
fragrant, perianth green
but with revolute edge
whitish.

— vines mostly dried up at
this season. leaves of old
plant fleshy. (the better
leafy branch from a
different plant, just starting
this seasons growth.)

— very prostrate, forming large
thin mats. stems + petioles red,
leaves whitish beneath, fls. pink.

- 24307 *Portulaca lutea*
several small patches
near inner beach, in
rather open places
- 08 *Pisonia grandis*
common on main part
of island.
- 09 *Canavalia cathartica* Thunberg
occasional on inner side.
- 10 *Suriana maritima*
occasional, but only in
open places on extreme
west end of islet
- 11 *Triumfetta procumbens*
common but very locally,
mostly on open sand.
- 12 *Guettarda speciosa*
very common throughout
vegetation
- 13 *Cassytha filiformis*
occasional (this one
parasitic on *Guettarda*)
- 14 *Scaevola frutescens* (Mill.) Kr.
the dominant plant in the
vegetation, forming in
most places a dense bush.
- 15 *Messerschmidia argentea*
common, especially along
outer edges of vegetation

- stems ascending,
gray-brown, thick, whole
plant fleshy. (no fls.
seen)
- shrub 2 m. tall, pistillate,
very few seen with fruit.
- vine climbing over trees,
fruiting ones dead, living
ones sterile.
- bush 1 m. tall, flowers
butter-yellow. (only
this one bush seen flowering,
others all past fruiting).
- prostrate, leaves fleshy,
flowers yellow.
- shrub 1.5 m. tall (others
several times as tall),
flowers white, very
fragrant, fruits apparently
not quite mature.
- leafless parasite, stems
yellow-green.
- shrub 5 m. tall (commonly
this tall except toward ends of islet)
flowers white (even on thick
parts) with purple markings
in sinuses.
- tree 5 m. tall, (others even
taller), leaves silvery green,
fleshy, flowers white, fragrant

- 24316 *Cocos nucifera* L.
commonly planted almost
throughout islet.

a single tree of *Mangifera indica*
and one of *Artocarpus altilis*
reported on good authority, not seen
by me.

May 15 - Japstan Islet,

Eniwetok Atoll
flat coral sand toward
inner beach, becoming
more and more rocky
toward outer beach and
along passage.

Vegetation basically
a bushy ^{forest} of *Scaevola*,
Pisonia, *Guettarda*, *Cerbera*,
with some *Morinda citrifolia*,
scattered *Pandanus*, the
inner portion planted
to coconuts.

The *Pisonia* is mostly
rather small, but with
some larger trees. These
almost leafless - possibly
because of the dry season.

tree 10 m. tall, leaves
several m. long; panicles
enclosed in a woody
spathe before anthesis,
at anthesis both ~~of~~ ^{of} sexes
of flowers and panicles
ivory-white, resembling
carved ivory. Specimens
represent only small
fragments of panicle & leaf.

The number of husks
on ground indicate that
copra was produced
here before the war.

Pisonia is in flower and
so abundantly so that
the air is perfumed.

This vegetation is
very disturbed, both
by bomb craters,
bulldozer activity
and with a maze of
roads.

The forest becomes
much lower and more
scrubby toward the outer
beach, as the ground
gets rockier and rockier.
Nowhere is there the
dense solid growth
observed on Iquirin.

The *Pandanus* is not especially
variable, except in leaf length.

24317 *Pandanus tectorius* Park.
occasional, especially
toward inner beach.

18 *Guettarda speciosa* L.
common throughout
island

19 *Ximenesia americana* L.
very rare, 2 plants seen on
mubble toward outer beach

20 *Eleusine indica*
around village

21 *Fleurya nederalis* Gaud.
occasional

22 *Triumfetta procumbens*
common

23 *Portulaca quadrifida* L.
openings, common

24 *Cenchrus echinatus*
rare, ~~around dwelling~~

25 *Lepturus repens* (Forst.)
common in openings, this clump
on lagoon beach.

26 *Portulaca lutea* Sol.
common in open places

27 *Setaria verticillata*
rare, one clump seen in
bottom of ~~depression~~ excavation

tree 8 m. tall, sparsely
branched, fruit green
distally, ~~yellow~~ fleshy
part yellow, sweet, with
peculiar ether-like flavor,
not at all irritating,
- eaten by natives.
shrub 2 m. tall.
fruit green, fls. white.

rigid bush with weak
spines, leaves yellow-green,
- fls. yellow, fruit immature
small tufts

stems red, fleshy, leaves
glossy, low rounded
- bushy herb.
prostrate, root system very
extensive, as long as branches, sterile!
prostrate, roots enlarged,
- plant fleshy, fls. yellow,
dense clump.

dense clump of erect culms
with ~~stems~~ runners
- spreading from sides of clump.
spreading, stems fleshy,
leaves fleshy, flowers
yellow 1.5 cm. across, stamens
- many (over 25).
dense clump.

- 24328 *Ficus* ~~inularis~~ *inularis* (L.) ~~var.~~
small patch in open ground
- 29 ~~Centropogon~~ *Centropogon* ~~sp.~~ *sp.*
common in bushy vegetation
on rocky ground
- 30 *Cassytha filiformis*
parasitic on *Guetarda*, the
host completely covered and
almost dead.
- 31 *Terminalia catappa* ~~samoensis~~ *samoensis* ~~Pach.~~
rare, 2 small trees on rocky
ground along passage.
- 32 *Pisonia grandis*
very common, co-dominant
to dominant in vegetation.
- 33 *Tacca leontopodioides*
rare, one clump seen ~~in~~
in rocky soil in opening.
- 34 *Boerhavia diffusa*
occasional
- 35 *Morinda citrifolia*
common
- 36 *Scaevola frutescens*
abundant, co-dominant in
vegetation
- 37 *Pisonia grandis*
very common, co-dominant
in vegetation.
- 38 *Cordia subcordata*
rare, one tree seen on inner beach

small bunches.

small tree 5-5 m. tall,
buds white, fruits on
ground beneath.
- leafless parasite, stems
yellowish green, flowers
white.

tree 4 m. tall, densely
branched, fruit immature.

low trees, some getting
~~very~~ large.

- leaves just unfolding,
tubers about 5-8 cm.
- below surface of soil.
- prostrate, stems red,
small tree 3-4 m. tall, leaves
glossy, flowers white
fruit translucent, when
decomposing with a power-
ful strong odor.
- shrub 1.5 m. tall (others
much taller), flowers
- and fruit white
- shrub 3 m. tall, flowers
green with whitish ^{reflexed} margins
- fruit immature.
- tree 10 m. tall, flowers
delicate, brilliant orange,
fruit green.

- 24339 *Messerschmidia argentea*
common, especially along beaches
- 40 *Digitaria pruriens* var. *indica*
fairly common in open
places and under coconuts
- 41 ~~*Thruarea*~~ *Thruarea involuta*
occasional in sandy places
toward inner beach.
- 42 *Sporaea alba*
abundant, climbing over
everything
- 43 *Fimbristylis cymosa*
common in open sandy places
- 44 *Eragrostis amabilis*
common, especially in open
sandy places.

May 16 - Aomon Islet,
Eniwetok Atoll

flat, very broad from
lagoon to outer beach.
mostly sandy flats,
changing to broken coral
rock as outer beach is
approached.

Practically entire islet planted
to coconuts. The inner part
clear beneath, with a grass
covering of mixed *Lepturus repens*
and *Eragrostis amabilis*. Nearer
the outer beach a brush of
Scaevola and *Pisonia* occupies
the space beneath the trees. This
seems to be occasionally cleared

tree 5 m. tall, flowers white,
- fruit green, ~~fls~~ fleshy.
small bunches

very prostrate, forming
large thin mats.
- fruiting spikes erect.
- extensive vine; leaves
not fleshy, flowers
- white,
tufts

spreading, prostrate tufts.

out, and in any given place
seems to be of uniform age.
Here and there it is mixed
with *Morinda* and *Guettarda*
with occasional *Messerschmidia*.
The latter forms a conspic-
uous fringe around the
outer and channel beaches.
Just inside this *Cordia* is
rather common.

Two *Boerhavia*s are common, one more
so ~~to~~ toward the outer, the other toward
the inner beach, but both present
both places, not noticeably intergrading.

Coconut "waeni" and *Pandanus* "Bop"
not collected. Informants chief Joseph
and chief Brown Smith.

24345 *Fimbristylis cymosa*
local in grassy open
land under coconuts near
inner beach.

46
on stone walls of well in
center of island, brackish water.

47 *Eragrostis amabilis*
common in sandy disturbed
places, along trails and around
village.

48 *Achyranthes aspera*
on small patch near
center of island.

49 *Ipomoea alba*
common toward ~~inner~~
~~inner~~ outer side of island.

50 *Morinda citrifolia*
common locally, especially
toward outer beach

51 *Cordia subcordata*
common along a strip just
in from the outer beach

52 *Messerschmidia argentea*
abundant along outer and
channel beaches, occasional
inland.

53 *Lepturus repens*
abundant throughout the island,
especially in open places,
where it is the dominant plant.

54 *Thunarea involuta*
occasional on rocky soil
toward ~~inner~~ outer beach

tufts, spikes already
shattered.

"berejisman"

greenish slimy ~~th~~
coat on stones.

spreading loose clumps
"ujos" (perhaps ~~as~~ simply
meaning "grass")

erect herbs 1 m. tall.
"kaleklek"

vine climbing over
bushes. "bele"

bush 3 m. tall, flowers
white, ripe fruit white,
looking like a potato "nen"
sterile shrubs 2-3 m.
tall. "kono"

tree 7 m. tall, flowers
white, leaves fleshy,
silvery green. "kirin"

tufts, spreading by
runners. "ujos aitok"

very prostrate, forming
thin mats; sterile.
"ujos maroro"

24355 *Digitaria pruriens* var. *indica*
rare, on rocky ground near
outer beach

56 *Boerhavia ~~tamaritensis~~ diffusa*
common on rocky ground
near outer beach.

57 *Pisonia grandis*
codominant with *Scaevola*
in basic vegetation of island.

58 *Portulaca lutea*
common, especially in open
places.

59 *Sida fallax*
common in openings, especially
toward outer beach.

60
disease on *Sida fallax*
Not determinable.

61 *Scaevola frutescens*
co-dominant with *Pisonia*
grandis in basic vegetation
of island

prostrate rooting at nodes,
culms spreading to ascending
— "ujos kulbuli"
prostrate, stems red,
leaves purple beneath, thin,
flowers pink. (found
with # and not
especially intergrading
with it) "matole"

(not seen fruiting) (not
seen affected by *Albugo*)
shrub 3-4 m. tall,
stems brittle (others
seen much larger)

— "kañae" (pronounced kangae)
stems reclining to
ascending, whole plant
fleshy, flowers not seen
(11:30 a.m.). "kiran".

shrubs 1-1.5 m. tall,
flowers orange with
red patches just above
claws of petals, making a
red-centered flower. "kio"
(attacked by powdery mildew²⁴³⁶⁰)
plants more or less
~~seem~~ unhealthy looking,
practically sterile, when
heavily infected.

bush 1 m. tall (others
to 3 m. or more), flowers
white, sinuses tending to be
purple marked "mai kinat"

- 224362 *Boerhavia diffusa*
common, especially inland
(but growing with #24356 and
not especially intergrading with it)

- #
63 *Albugo boerhaviae*
fairly common on *Boerhavia diffusa*,
but only on the fleshy-leaved
form of it (var. *tetrandra*?)

- 64 *Guetarda speciosa*
common throughout island.

- 65 *Cassytha filiformis*
parasitic especially on
grass (*Lepturus repens*, etc.)
but on other plants also, very
abundant.

- 66 *Triumfetta procumbens*
common throughout island
especially in open places.

May 17 - Eniwetok I.

Eniwetok Atoll

sandy flats around buildings.

- 67 *Euphorbia hirta*
rare, one plant seen

- 68 *Vernonia cinerea*
local

- 69 *Digitaria pruriens* var. *microbachne*
local

prostrate, stems green
to reddish, leaves sub-
fleshy, white beneath,
flowers pink (larger than
in #24356) "matole aikole"
(commonly attacked by albugo #24363)
producing a conspicuous
alteration in growth
habit)

shrub 2 m. tall, flowers
white, ripe fruit white,
fleshy, subglobose.
"wut"

forming great patches
on grass, stems yellow-
green; flowers white,
fruit translucent white,
pericarp surrounding
but not touching ripened
ovary. "kenen"

main stems prostrate,
branches erect (in shade,
in full sun entirely
prostrate), flowers yellow.

tips anchoring

herb up to 1 m. tall,
— flowers purple.

24370 *Mirabilis jalapa*
one plant seen

71 *Sida fallax*
occasional near west end of islet.

72 *Amaranthus viridis*
one small patch seen

May 16 - Hosaka collected
Pemphis acidula and
Luviana maritima on
Piirai Islet, saying they
were abundant.

May 17. R. Oakley collected a
specimen of *Artocarpus altilis*
on Japstan Islet. It represented
the one tree. (records of natives
visiting Japstan to collect
breadfruit apply to Pandanus,
which the naval people
mistook for breadfruit.
Oakley searched for the
unmolded mango but was
unable to locate it.

— bushy herb, flowers crimson,
closed at 11:20 A.M.
— plant prostrate (others seen
more or less upright), flowers
orange, with reddish spots
on petals just above claw.
— prostrate, stems purple
striate, spikes purplish.

May 18 - Eniwetok Islet,

Eniwetok Atoll

This islet was almost completely denuded. At the outer end a few tattered remnants of forest remain, mostly *Pisonia* and *Messerschmidia*, with *Scaevola* between.

In other parts there is grass and flats on which the bushy vegetation is beginning to come back. This process is interesting in that it is almost unaccompanied by succession. Of course, a few weeds gain a foothold in many places before the *Messerschmidia* and *Scaevola*, and in the grassy parts a definite vegetation develops. The grass is mainly *Lepturus* and *Eragrostis*. It seems to retard rather than further the development of the bushy type, which in the more gravelly or rocky types of soil comes back directly.

I would judge that the *Pisonia* is a later member of the vegetation, coming in in the shelter of the *Scaevola*

and *Messerschmidia*.

Remnants of cultivation are scattered here and there over the island, especially in the more sandy places and around buildings. Tomatoes form luxuriant vines and excellent fruits, though very few fruits were setting when we were there.

Cucurbits of several kinds seemed to do fairly well, though they were more or less chlorotic and set few fruits. *Ricinus* was flourishing as a dooryard plant. Mr. Macmillan mentioned a ground (prob. *Lagenaria ciceraria*) which I didn't see. Most surprising of all was a small patch of broom corn.

The coconuts were almost all gone.

How the single bush of *Pluchea odorata* got there is hard to guess.

- 24373 *Digitaria pruriens* var. *microcarpa*
common locally, especially
around buildings
- 74 *Solanum lycopersicon*
small patches, persisting
from cultivation
- 75 *Citrullus vulgaris*
small patches, persisting
from cultivation
- 76 *Cucurbita maxima*?
growing over bomb-shelter
- 77 *Ricinus communis*
planted around building
- 78 *Cenchrus echinatus*
very abundant over all
the island
- 79 *Cynodon dactylon*
common locally
- 80 *Cucurbita maxima*?
one patch seen, persisting
from cultivation
- 81 *Morinda citrifolia*
rare, 2 or 3 bushes seen
- 82 *Vernonia cinerea*
common in one place
- 83 *Sorghum vulgare* var. *technicum*
persisting from cultivation
- 84 *Eleusine indica*
common everywhere

loose bunches, tending
to cover the ground.

- vines luxuriant but
flowering sparingly,
— setting very few fruits.
— plants prostrate, flowers
yellow, fruits globose,
weakly striped, immature
(plants chlorotic, setting
few fruits).
— plant prostrate, leaves
with gray patches,
flowers yellow, fruit
very immature.
— shrub 2 m. tall, staminate
flowers yellowish, pistillate
red.
— spreading tufts.

forming dense turf

- prostrate, extensively
creeping, flowers yellow,
— leaves green, without gray spots.
— bush 1.5 m. tall, flowers
white, leaves glossy.
— erect herb, up to 0.8 m.
tall, heads purple.
— erect herb 2 m. tall.

plants vary in size
with protection of location.

24385 *Euphorbia* *chamissoi* Desv.

86 *Fimbristylis cymosa*
common near inner beach

87 *Eragrostis amabilis*
common everywhere

88 *Brassica*
in open field, only one
seen, ~~to~~ probably persisting
from cultivation

89 *Sida pallas*
common locally

90 *Amaranthus* *duclouxii*
small colony near
windward side

near buildings
91 *Wedelia biflora* DC.
local on sandy or rocky
flats.

92 *Setaria verticillata*
common, this plant from
slope of rubble hill

93 *Sida pallas*
common, especially toward
~~windward side~~ outer beach

94 *Boerhaavia diffusa*
common locally on ~~near~~ outer
beach

leaves pale beneath,
flowers sticky.
- tufts

prostrate spreading
- tufts.
leaves crisped,
petioles white.

herb up to 0.8 m. tall,
stems reddish.

prostrate with ascending
branches, forming
extensive low tangles.
rays yellow. leaves
- more or less fleshy.

shrub 0.7 m. tall, flowers
orange with reddish
spots above claws of
- petals.

prostrate from thick root,
~~the~~ stems red, leaves
somewhat fleshy, pale
to reddish beneath,
flowers pink.

- 24395 *Lepturus repens*
common all over islands
- 96 *Messerschmidia argentea*
common, especially toward
windward side, codominant.
- 97 ~~*Gnettarda*~~ *Scaevola frutescens*
~~bush~~ common, especially
toward outer beach
- 98 *Gnettarda speciosa*
occasional
- 99 *Flourya nuda* Gaud.
local ~~on~~ ~~on~~ on roadsides
- 24400 *Portulaca quadrifida* ~~canonensis~~
common everywhere
in open ground.
- 01 *Trumfetta procumbens*
common
- 02 *Pisonia grandis*
common toward ~~outer~~
outer beach
- 03 *Tribulus cistoides* L.
one small patch seen in
open flat.
- 04 *Ipomoea pes-caprae* (L.)
patch near east passage
- 05 *Pluchea odorata*
one bush seen, ~~no~~ ~~is~~ somewhat
sheltered by embankment.

- bunches with runners
spreading from them
small tree 5 m. tall,
flowers white, leaves
silvery green, fleshy.
- rounded bush, flowers
and fruits white.
- bush 1.5 m. tall,
flowers white.
- stems red, fleshy.
- prostrate, fleshy,
flowers yellow, 1 cm. across,
petals apiculate.
- prostrate, extensive
fls. orange-yellow.
- small tree 4 m. tall
(others much larger);
leaves on ~~underside~~ ^{upper side} of tree fleshy, ^{glossy} in other
side thin & dull.
- prostrate, extensively
creeping, flowers yellow,
one at ~~the~~ near end of
each stem.
- prostrate, extensively
creeping, leaves fleshy,
scarcely notched
flowers purple, open
during forenoon.
- low rounded bush, 1 m.
high, heads pinkish.

52 1946 - Marshall Is.

24426 *Pisonia alba*
common

07 *Chloris inflata*
common here and there
about buildings

08 *Portulaca oleracea*
common everywhere

09 *Cucumis melo*
a few plants persisting
from cultivation

Eniwetok Atoll

53

trailing on ground,
lactiferous leaves
scarcely fleshy, veins
impressed about.

prostrate, often forming
great mound-like
masses up to 1 m. or
more across, fleshy,
flowers small (5-6 mm)
stamens 10 or less.
plants prostrate,
flowers yellow,
fruit about half grown.

May 23, 1946 - Moen I., saddle
~~at~~ Mt. Tonaachan and main part of island
 weedy disturbed ground

24410 *Chrysopogon aciculatus*

11 *Paspalum conjugatum*

12 *Cenchrus*

13 ^{stink leaf}
 rust on *Cenchrus* (24412)

May 23, 1946 - Moen I. old village
 of Mechetin, inside of bay of Bou.
 cultivated and weedy
 marshy land at base of hill
 on flat behind ~~the beach~~
 shore

14 *Morinda citrifolia* L.
 above marsh level

15 *Columella trifolia*
~~at~~ at and above marsh level

16 *Physalis*
 just above marsh level.
 in deep ^{grassy} vegetation

17 *Ipomoea reptans*
 growing in ponds in standing
 water.

prostrate, clinging tightly to
 ground, scapes erect.
 - stems prostrate rooting
 at nodes, scapes erect,
 spikes divergent.
 - culms spreading from
 root crown, spikes
 - cylindrical
 purplish brown spots
 on leaves.

shrub 7 m. tall, flowers
 - white.
 - vine climbing on other
 vegetation, panicles
 - flat-topped, fls. green.
 - slender herb, tangled
 with other plants,
 - flowers pale yellow with purple center.
 - stems inflated; plant
~~is~~ said to have
 been introduced by
 Japanese, young tips
 eaten.

56 1946 Truk Is. (Caroline)

24418 *Ipomoea ligularis*
common

2 May 23, 1946 - Moen I. new location of
Mechetin, on S. n. e. coast in pen-
(informant about mile) &
narrow mangrove swamps
and village grounds back of it.

19 *Excavaria agallocha*,
common

20 *Rhizophora mucronata*
dominant in vegetation

21 *Davallia solida*
common on tree trunks at
edge of and back of mangroves

22 *Hedyotis biflora*
on base of tree trunk at
edge of mangroves

~~Oaksley - same loc. & date
+ rust on sugar cane~~

23 *Vernonia cinerea* (L.) Less.
weedy ground around village

May 23, 1946 - Moen I.
saddle bet. island and peninsula
called Labuk,
abandoned cultivated ground,
used as gardens by the Japanese

24

Hippocrepis & *surculosa* Pin.

Moen I.

57

vine climbing in trees,
flower bright purple.

lactiferous, leaves thick,
small tree, sap said
to ~~be a skin irritant~~ cause
skin irritation "ousia"
small tree with arching
prop roots, flowers cream
whitish; leaves with
distinct veins, leathery.
"chia"
"kati"

prostrate to ascending,
leaves fleshy, pale
beneath, corolla pale
lavender, tube swollen,
throat constricted, lobes
erect. "nisanfonu"
fls. purple. "ennentuko"

Oaksley - same loc. & date
rust on sugar cane(?)
+ scab on citrus aurantiifolia.

tangled herb, strongly
aromatic, flowers
violet. "lehehe"
"nehehe"

- 24425 *Wedelia biflora*
common in openings all over island.
- 26 *Passiflora foetida* L. var. *hispida* (Desf.) Killip
common among weeds

27 *Cassia*

28 *Vigna*

May 23, 1946, Moen I. slopes of Mt. Tonaachau

the slopes of this mountain, and apparently of others in the island group were apparently once well wooded. Native cultivation has broken down this vegetation completely. Breadfruit and Coconuts have been planted to the tops of the mountains. Patches of woods (second growth) and thickets persist,

- prostrate with ~~erect~~ ^{ascending} branches, rays & disk yellow.
- vine, flower white with basal part of corona lobes purple, fruit orange, sweet and of fair flavor, herbage with unpleasant odor but not strongly so.
- erect herb 1.5-2 m. tall, flowers yellow. said to have been used as a substitute for tea by the Japanese during the war.
- vine with erect peduncles; flowers purple with a white straight keel. Eaten by natives and Japanese.

especially on steep places. The Japanese cut down many of the coconuts and breadfruit and planted sweet potatoes, which are still abundant. Many open places are covered by *Miscanthus japonicus*. The main ^{tree} trees and shrubs are *Glochidion*, *Premna*, *Acalypha*, #24439, etc. *Wedelia* is common. *Ipomoea* sp. #24418 covers the hills. *Manihot* is also commonly cultivated.

- 24429 *Premna obtusifolia* R. Br.
occasional in thickets

- 30 *Glochidion*
most common tree on slopes
and ridges

- 31
rare on slopes & ridges

- 32 *Acalypha*
very common on slopes
in thickets

- 33 *Stachytarpheta dichotoma*
in open grassy places

- 34 *Lelia*
weed in cultivated field

- 35 *Cyperus*
weed in cultivated field

- 36 *Derris* ^{abandoned}
weed in cultivated field

- 37 *Macaranga*
~~ob~~ in thickets

- 38 *Glochidion*
in thickets, common

- 39 *Commersonia bartramia* (L.) Merr.
occasional on slopes

- shrub 2-3 m. tall, rather
unpleasantly aromatic;
flowers greenish white;
- fruit green, ripe ones black.
small tree, wood pink,
dense; flowers yellow;
fruit green, seeds red.
- (wood sample)
- shrub 2 m. tall, flowers
pink
- shrub 2 m. tall

- flowers deep blue-purple
dense erect bunch
small dense tufts

- sterile vine, leaves
~~to~~ glaucous beneath.
- shrub 2 m. tall,
fls. greenish
shrub 3 m. tall,
- flowers yellowish.
- shrubby tree 5 m. tall,
fls. white.

May 24, 1946 - ~~Tol~~ Tol 9.

Mt. Uniboet,

montane rain forest covering
top third of mountain

24440

Pteris

common in shade

41

Nephrolepis

common in openings

42

Glochidion

occasional on slopes

43

Asplenium

base of tree trunks

44

Piper

~~common~~

45

Cyperus

along trail

46

Psychotria

common

47

Selaginella volkensii

common on wet rocks

48

Polypodium

very local on top of mountain

49

Eugenia

rare

50

~~Intsia bijaya~~ Cynometra

one of the commonest trees in

51

Piper

52

Acalypha

common

53

Acalypha

common

frond not plane, young
ones especially with
- pinnal raised.
- small tree 15 m. tall,
fls. yellow.

vine, climbing in lower
branches of tree, aromatic
when broken.

tufts

shrub 3 m. tall, flowers
white.
erect.

small tree

tree 20 m. tall, 5 dm thick

700' vine, climbing in tree,
- leaves pale beneath

800' shrub 2 m. tall,
- staminate spikes weak.
- shrub 2 m. tall, pistillate
spikes erect, styles red.

24454

top of mt.

55 Macaranga
common on top of mt.56 Psychotria
common on top of mt.

57

occasional on top of mt.

58 Psychotria
prob. same as #24456,
growing with it.59 Cordyline terminalis
scattered along trail60 Psychotria
rare, one plant seen on top of mt.

61

common, terrestrial

62

Zingiber

occasional top of mt.

63

common on top of mt., 2 seen
germinating elsewhere

64 Pipturus

occasional on slopes

65 Geocardia herbacea

common along trail on slopes

66 Psychotria

common on slopes

67 Pipturus

occasional on slopes

shrub 2 m. tall
- fruit immature
tree 10 m. tall

shrub 3 m. tall

tree 8 m. tall, spreading,
- flowers white.
shrub 1.5 m. tall,
fruit yellow.- ~~small~~ relatively small
plants only seen, buds
white "tin"- shrub 2 m. tall, flowers
white, stamens exserted.
stems ascending, of ash; ~~leaves~~
leaves thin, flowers dull yellow
leaves dark green, darker
below
- large tree, aromatic, seed
grated, mixed with coconut oil to
apply to hair
shrub 2 m. tall.prostrate, forming mats,
scapes erect, flower white,
- fruit red, fleshy.
shrub 1.5 m. tall, fruit
immatureshrub 3 m. tall, spec. seen
tendent stigmas white
leaves clear green beneath

24469 *Panicum*

lower coast native

69 *Randia carolinensis* Val.

very common in entire forest

70 *Randia carolinensis* Val.

very common in entire forest

- same - but lower slope

of mountain up to 1500

mostly coconuts and

breadfruit, with much growth

and plots of banana, etc.

71 *Psychotria*

rare in undergrowth

72 *Cucurbit*

rare in undergrowth

same - but to be near
bay, TaronOn fruit coconuts etc. in the
small streams and in under-
growth, small patches of trees, etc.73 *Caladium bicolor*~~established~~ established loc. in
in wet places74 *Citrus aurantiifolia*

commonly cultivated

75 *Paspalum vaginatum*abundant, prominent in marshes
along bay.

tangled in undergrowth

tree 10 m. tall, flowers
white.

B.

B.

clump of up to 3 m. tall.
fruits not completely grown.about 3 m. tall, "nen" (from
Hau Kaercher)- leaves 2 m. long + 1 m. wide
root brown y. low within,
aromatic; bracts red,
flower cream without, yellow
within.*Colococcus* seen here quite
commonly.leaves white, veins and
margins outlined in green.

- petioles purple.

tree 5 m. tall, leaves dark
green, fruit turning yellow.

1946 Female 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466

pubescens Hb.

24474a

24474a *Notocorys notonotus*

مجلس الشورى

— *Enhalus acoroides*

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered.

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n = 1$$

May 25 - 7 corn, 1 T

I once saw men and wife
 that have lately been
 destroyed. When American
 soldiers sailed out under
 the oil washed in among
 the mangroves caught fire
 and burned them.

24476

24476 *Sorbaria alba* 1 m.
occasional

7-12-1964

77

77 *Brugmannia*
common

2017-4-23

79

79. Inquiries
common

Common

75

79 *Hedysotus biflorus*.

79 *Hedyotis biflora*
edge of stone path in s. m.

ext. 1 - 2 m. In, 1 m. wide
open end at 0 - 2 m.

The 5 m. tail feathers on the
 main, white. The main-
 shore narrowly conic, with
 nearly the 2 in tail, other
 much taller. The tail
 is extremely red ^{yellowish} ~~yellowish~~
 just at the base, many
 the same to some rounded,
 knee - the
 The 5 m. tail, very & by watching
 greenish, the tail salmon - the
 just at the base to much more
 - pneumatophores blunt, knee - the
 just at the leaves thick &
 pale greenish, flowers pale
 lavender.

1000 ft. high

241

Udot

Udot 1. Near village
for cultivation in the
lowland area. It is also
cultivated in marsh.

- 71 *Eytosperma merkusii* (Hessk.) Schott
cultivated in marsh, ^{ditto} D.H.K. 6/1998
abundant.

72 *Polygonum*

common in dec. 11/11

May 25 - Manitu village,
Udot 1.

Cultivated lowlands
back of mangrove swamps
and beach. Flats with
marshes and tidal channels
separated by hard, bare
basalt outcrops which
run right down to the beach.

Udot

In the marsh
and pond area.

Leaves erect petioles
usually ~~short~~ green.
- up to 2 m. tall.
not red green, leaves,
petioles ~~erect~~ where
inserted in black, smooth
about 1 m. tall. rather
light green, not not
unpleasant. ~~some~~
more abundant some
of good eaten at about 2-3
years, at flowering time
the leaves from different
plants to show variation
in *hachivaca* "pula"
- ~~in~~ *surmergo* stems
extensive. flowers white.

Coconuts + breadfruits are principal
crops - also Manihot and banana.
Scleria very common in marshes
Barringtonia racemosa along
tidal channels.

24483 Dennis

at top of beach, locally common.

~~84 Thespesia populnea~~

84 Thespesia populnea

occasional

85 Bambusa vulgaris Schrad. ex Willd.
rare, planted.86 Barringtonia
abundant along small
streamlets or tidal channels.

37 Canavalia ensiformis (L.) DC.

38 Polyscias ^{tricholepis}
ornamental in yard39 Polyscias
ornamental in yard90 Scleria
very abundant in marshes
also invading cult. land.sterile vine growing
on ground and on base
of coconut trees.

"ulelipot", not used as

- fish poison.

- tree 6 m. tall, wood used.
"pono"- ~~plant~~
clump of small culms
2 m. tall, sheaths from
4th & 5th nodes, sheaths
pendent from the middle
part of attachment.Other culms seen from
same clump, but in use,
that must have been
8 or 10 m. tall, nodes about
2 to 2.5 dm. apart.said to have been brought
in by Japanese.- shrubs 2-3 m. tall,
inflorescence pendent,
~~filamentous~~ petals
white or greenish white,
stamens pink, style
deep pink. "sol" pronounced "saur"- erect but becoming
vine-like, pods green.

Introduced by Japanese.

- very erect; leaves
variegated. shrub 2.5 m. tall.
sterile - dense shrub 1 m. tall, sterile.herb 1-1.5 m. tall, from
dense root crown.

74 1944 - 7 ruk Is. (Caroline)

- 24490 *Stachytarpheta*
cultivated in gardens
as ornamental.
- 92 *Lantana camara* f. *aculeata*
cult. in garden as ornamental.
- 93 *Euphorbia heterophylla*
cult. in garden as ornamental

94 *Hernandia ovigera*
edge of beach

95 *Derris*
common everywhere in
disturbed ground.

May 25 - Udot Is., old mission
garden ~~at~~ in saddle bet.
Monua (Molua) and Manitu
villages.

semi-cultivated ground.

96 *Capsicum frutescens*

97 *Morinda citrifolia* L.

98 *Citrus aurantium*

Udot

75

shrub 1 m. tall, trimmed
into a hedge, fls. deep
blue-violet.

shrub 2.5 m. tall, fls.
~~yellow~~ yellow, turning pink.

shrub 1 m. tall, bracts on
bracts varying from
salmon to white. said
to have been red to start
but getting gradually
whiter. Perhaps a deficiency.

tree 1 m. tall, leaves
leathery, fls. greenish white.
fruit fleshy, white. "aguan"
vine creeping on ground.
leaves glaucous beneath.
sterile. "up" or "ub" roots
pounded and used to poison
fish. used in quantities of
a large double handful.

Many cultivated species said
to have been brought from Ponape
by missionaries.

shrub 1 m. tall; fls.
greenish.

shrub 3 m. tall; flowers
white; fruit eaten when
ripe and soft. "napui"

tree 7 m. tall, apparently
free from scrub that attacks
C. aurantiifolia not far away.
varies some.

24499 *Annona muricata* L.May 25, Udot I., Monni (Molua)
village24500 *Citrus aurantiifolia*
semi-cultivated land in village01 *Pemphigus acidula*
top of beach02 *Xanthoxylum* (H. 1935) 1935
on *Citrus aurantiifolia* 24500May 27 - Fefan I., saddle
bet. Mt. Chukuson + Mt.
Chukuchap, bet. Mesa
village and Sanuk (above
Foudjuén Village)open grassy slopes with
Paspalum conjugatum, *P.*
orbiculare, small ~~for~~ thickets
of *Premna*, *Glochidion*, *Acalypha*,
etc., with *Cocos* and *Artocarpus*03 *Hibiscus tiliaceus*
patches on slopes04 *Acalypha*
common in thickets

Udot I. - Fefan I.

tree 6 m. tall, leaves glossy.

tree 6 m. tall, badly
infested with scale.
- shrub ~~2 m.~~ 2 m. tall,
- flowers white.
- heavy infestation.planted abundantly,
but numbers of these
cut by Japanese who planted
patches of sweet potatoes
and manihot. Many of the palms
had the tops broken off or
shattered, said to have been
cut by the Japanese to get the
cabbage. *Paspalum* provides
a good quick cover to cut down
erosion. It has almost taken
over the sweet potato patches.
- small tree 5 m. tall;
leaves dark green
above, glaucous beneath;
flowers clear pale yellow
with maroon center "sirifo"
- shrub 2-3 m. tall
"manou"

- 24505 *Premna obtusifolia* ^{var. ...}
common in thickets
- 06 *Eusiphon* ^{... V. ...}
~~... on~~ moist open slopes
- 07 *Polygala*
common on open slopes
along trail

May 27 - Fepan I., Mt.

Chulachapp

small patch of native
forest on steep side of ridge
crest. *Calophyllum inophyllum*, *Ficus*

08

common

09

Ficus

several trees in small patch

10

Canavalia

cathartica Thunberg

common vine in forest

11

Glochidion

occasional to common on ridge
and slopes, coming in after clearing

12

Macaranga

common, coming in after clearing

13

Derris

common

14

Cynometra

one large tree seen

Fepan

shrub 3 m. tall.

— "nior umulean"
disease on *Pisonia batatas*.

flowers white, roots
with wintergreen odor.

sp., *Cynometra*

laced with *Canavalia*

~~and~~ *Merramia*, & *Columella*
vines.

vine climbing in trees;

— flowers green "acherchen"
large tree, sterile.
"an"

vine tangled in trees.

— undoubtedly more than
one plant represented in
collection. flower rose-pink
(only one seen eaten by a larva - still
in press) "chochon"

— small tree; flowers
yellow "afor"

small tree, flowers

— greenish "up"
vine climbing in trees,
leaves glaucous beneath,
dark green above; sterile,
"up"

tree 10 m. tall, leaves
glossy above. (ömmö)

2

May 27 - Mesa Village, Fefan I.
marshes back of beach,
slightly higher ground
back of this, and slopes
above.

74515 ~~Blechnum~~ *Blechnum orientale* L.
cavity in rock of road cut
16 *Ipomoea batatas* L.
along road

17 *Cyperus javanicus*
~~just~~ just above edge of marsh

17 *Phyllanthus niruri* *amarum* Schum. x Th.
common weed. det. F. L. W. Schum. 1955

19 *Sida rhombifolia* L.
common weed

20 *Urena lobata* L.

21 *Luffa cylindrica*
common weed

22 *Coelococcus*
occasional in marshes

"nubung"

(wood specimen)

rhizome very short, erect,
75 m. young fronds rose-bronze.
vine creeping on ground.

75 m. flowers lavender, stems
- petioles & maroon.
small dense tuft. leaves
- slightly glaucous "moier"
erect "negamani" "nekamani"

erect, 0.8 m tall, flowers
- yellow. "siunen"
- flowers pink "noknok" (nogond)
vine, climbing over buildings,
bushes, etc. flowers
- yellow. "morenof"
tree 12 m. tall, leaves
ascending, flower ~~ing~~
inflorescence ascending,
trunk hard toward outside,
firm but pithy within,
covered with small
incipient roots about
1 cm. long, above with
stubs of old inflorescence,
leaves with sheath
closed below (about 3 dm. 7
old inflr. with mature
fruit below leaves
leaf scars inconspicuous.

2 May 23 slopes of Mt. Toloman

- cultivated slope
24523 *Alocasia macrorrhiza*
small patch, cultivated
on slightly moist ground.
but not in water.

2

upper steep wooded ridges
and slopes, decadent moist
forest, with some large
trees.

- 24 *Acalypha*
thickets near lower edge
of forest

- 25 *Hoya*
near top of mountain on open
ridge.

26

- near top of mt. on open ridge.
27 *Procris pedunculata*
common near top of mountain

erect stem 5 dm. tall,
leaves up to 2 m., ~~peduncles~~
axillary, up to a dozen in
various stages on one
plant, each enclosed in
2 linear bracts. spathe
bronz purple with green
base, ~~staminate part~~
upper part of spike yellow,
middle part white,
tessellate, lower part
with greenish ovaries
and white stigmas. "kä"

bush 1.5 m. tall (possibly
extreme form of #24504),
leaves fleshy
vine tangled with other
vines. flowers white
- corona ~~with fleshy pink~~
vine with yellow flowers.

~~common~~ fleshy herb
"atataguri" (k)

- 24528 *Centotheca latifolia*
common
- 29 *Glochidion*
common
- 30 *Glochidion*
common
- 31 *Pothos*
common near top of mt
- 32 *Davallia*
shaded slope near top of mountain
- 33 *Pittosporum*
rare, near top of mt
- 34 *Abrus precatorius*
valley slope
- 35 *Croton*
occasional near top of mt.
- 36 *Melochia*
occasional in open places
- 37 *Macaranga*
occasional in forest, especially in openings
- 38 *Flagellaria indica*
occasional in brush or bushy woods on or near ridge top.
- 39 *Calophyllum inophyllum*
common in forest
- 40 *Randia carolinensis*
common in forest

"fetin" (applied to grass in general)

- small tree, flowers yellow, seeds red. (fls. & fruits from different trees)
- "amasés"
great vine climbing in trees, fruit green, rhizome creeping among rocks. "weratu"
- small tree, inner bark with strong oily odor, flowers white "anepit"
vine, flowers purplish, seeds red with black eye. "kasis"
- bush 1.5 m. tall, flowers white, fragrant. "chem"
- shrub 4 m. tall, fls. pink "cup" (name also applied to *Macaranga*.)
- shrub 4 m. tall, fls. greenish. "cup" (name also applied to # 24536)
- vine climbing in trees, fruit pink, thinly fleshy. "nigasi" (h)
- large tree. "regits" (h)
- small tree, 5 m. tall. "regits" "kisinom"

- 24541 Polypcias ^{Mandagolia}
~~sp~~ semi open ridge

42 Glochidion

common in forest

43 Canavalia microcarpa cathartica

very common, especially in
 openings and around edges of forest

44 Fagraea berteriana var. pycnostachya (L.) Merr.
 occasional in forest

45 Clerodendron

~~shrub 1.5 m. tall~~ near lower
 edge of forest

46 Ficus tinctoria

~~sp~~ not common

47 Vittaria

on tree trunks near lower edge of
 forest.

48

on tree trunks

49 Polypodium scolopendria

on tree trunk near lower edge of forest

50 Peperomia

on rocks

51 Ficus prolixa

the ridge, open edge of forest

bush 1 m. tall, leaves
 very glossy, odor slightly
 oily.

small tree, flowers yellow
 "amasés"

Thomas

large vine, climbing over
 trees, flowers magenta.

tree 10 m. tall, buds
 and immature fruits,

fruits pendent "sour"

shrub 1.5 m. tall, buds

white (flowering and fruiting

twigs from different

individuals in same thicket

"etin" and "abucts" - two names

from same informant -

mentioned the fact that there

were two.

small tree, sterile

"avan" (awan)

fronds leathery, arching.

"unen katu"

small form

"chiji" (chichi)

plant fleshy, (lvs. alt.)

small tree 5 m. tall, sterile
 "an"

1946 - 7 mbs 1a (Caroline)

- 24552 *Randia carolinensis*
common, this on near lower
edge of forest.
- 53 *Acallophyllus*
rare, lower edge of forest
- 54 *Piper*
common
- 55 *Lagenaria ciceraria*
steep open slope below edge of
forest
- 56 *Ficus*
common in forest, this one at
lower edge.

small tree, flowers white
"kisinom"

- shrub 2.5 m. tall, fls.
- greenish, fruit green.
vine climbing on tree trunks
- "eras"
extensive vine with white
flowers. Introduced by
- Japanese. herbage foetid.
large banyan tree, 10
m. tall, spreading, mass
of trunks 2-3 m. through
quite solid by anastomosis.
"an".

May 29 - Nomwin I. ~~wood~~.

Luxuriant forest of coconuts,
Artocarpus and other trees
with dense undergrowth
of Polypodium, Nephrolepis,
Wedelia and a number of
Crataeva species

74557

- 58 *Cordia subcordata*
near beach
- 59 *Guettarda speciosa*
occasional, especially near beach
- 60 *Cassytha filiformis*
near beach, parasitic on various
plants
- 61 *Terminalia* ^{samoensis} ~~catappa~~
near beach
- 62 *Cucurbita pepo*
~~central~~ clearing
- 63 *Fimbristylis cymosa* var.
opening ~~beach~~, common
- 64 *Digitaria* ~~fruticosa~~ ^{fruticosa} ~~fruticosa~~
opening, common
- 65 *Thunarea involuta*
opening, common
- 66 *Pipturus* ^{argenteus} ~~argenteus~~
occasional toward outer beach

shrubs, laced with Piper
and, especially around
edges, with Canavalia.

"informant" *Ab Bas* (Ab Kar)

shrub, flowers white
zygomorphic, petals on
one side larger. fruit
eaten when ripe. "*apa*" *apuchi*"

shrub 3 m. tall (others
seen larger), flowers
bright orange. "*anno*"

wood used for outrigger booms.

shrub 3 m. tall (others
seen larger trees) "*mosor*"
wood used to carve bowls

leafless vine greenish-yellow,
flowers white, fruit green.

"*olan*" used to line an oven or "*um*"

bushy tree, 3 m. tall. "*sin*"
wood used for paddles

extensive creeping vine,
leaves gray spotted, flowers
yellow. "*pakin*"

tufts, leaves soft. "*puker*"
used as stomach medicine"
tangled

prostrate ~~traces~~ with tips
ascending, forming a loose
mat.

shrub 2-3 m. tall, leaves
whitish beneath. "*aroma*" used for
fish lines (inner bark)

- 2567 *Pipturus argenteus*
occasional toward outer beach
- 68 *Messerschmidia argentea* (L.) Johnston.
along outer beach
- 69 *Triumfetta procumbens* Forst.
along passage beach
- 70 *Ficus tinctoria*
occasional in forest
- 71 *Eugenia javanica*
occasional in forest
- 72 *Polyphorus* ¹ *canalis* *angulata* Phil.
on decaying log in forest.
- 73 *Leucobryum* ^{phans} *glaucescens*
^{crout} on tree trunk near beach
- 74 *Hedyotis biflora*
on ground in forest in a spot
free of undergrowth
- 75 *Achyrocline ~~indica~~ aspera*
scattered especially along
trails and in openings

- shrub 3 m. tall, "aroma"
leaves white beneath "apfolpat"
~~"amolek"~~
- wood used for canoe
connecting
dining galleys bush 3 m. tall, others
seen 6 m. fls. white, leaves
fleshy, silvery green. ^{carve bowls}
"amolek" = amolek ^{from wood.}
stems prostrate with
branches ascending, fls.
yellow. "kurin"
- small tree, 5 m. tall; ^{big} ^{cooked} ^{and eaten.}
ripe fruit orange very
rarely fruiting. ^{havan} ^{adan}
- great tree 20 m. tall, 8 dm.
thick; more or less cauliflorous,
infls. both on trunk, limbs
and smaller branches, fls.
white. "faniaf" fruit eaten raw.
wood used for outrigger booms.
- "selingen ann" (devil's ear)
- pale green cushions
"lumen nu" (coconut moss)
- prostrate; leaves sub-fleshy,
white beneath; fls. white
"opuson"
- erect herb. "likö" may be pronounced
"ligö".

- 24576 *Callicarpa cordicans* (Lamour.) Merr.
rare, one seen in open woods
"apuri" used for borm on model canoes.
- 77 *Tacca leontopodioides*
common especially in open places
found on all small islands.
- 78 *Morinda citrifolia* L.
common
- 79 *Guetlardia speciosa*
occasional in forest
- 80 *Piper fragile*
very abundant
- 81 *Wedelia biflora*
abundant, one of principal
plants in undergrowth
- 82 *Glochidion* sp.
common in undergrowth
- 83 *Polypodium scolopendrium*
common, forming a large
part of undergrowth
on ground and climbing tree trunks
- 84 *Nephrolepis hirsutula*
most abundant plant
in undergrowth

shrub .8 m. long, fls. purple



scape erect, leaves
with 3 main divisions
"moke(u) mok" starch made from tubers
usually wild but sometimes planted.
shrub 2-3 m. tall,
fl. & fruit white. "nen"
(in Truk "aring" or "nobui").
fruit eaten in time of famine.
suckers shoot from tree
20 m. tall, 5 dm. thick.

vine on ground and
climbing on tree trunks,
sterile. leaves glossy.
"atukupui"
erect, 1-2 m. tall, fls.
yellow. "atuat"

shrub 1-3 m. tall, fls.
yellow, fruit green.
"efor" used for house rafters.

"chi(i) chi

fronds more or less
erect, spreading by stolons
"amere"

- 24585 *Scaevola* ^{frutescens}
fringing the beaches, not
in forest
- 86 *Canavalia* ^{cathartica Thunberg}
~~very common~~, especially near
beaches, ~~climbing~~
- 87 *Plumeria* ^{rubra L.}
cultivated ornamental
- 88 *Hernandia* ^{virgata L.}
cultivated ornamental
- 89 *Dioscorea bulbifera* L.
occasional in forest
- 90 *Alocasia macrorrhiza*
very common both in
swampy land and about
houses in the village,
actually becoming weedy
- 91 *Artocarpus altalis*
forming a dense forest
~~in center of~~ in center of
island back of village
elsewhere mixed with coir.
- 92 *Amurcularia*
on rotting breadfruit log
- 93 *Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn.
one plant only seen on pier
- 94 *Fimbristylis cymosa* R.D. var.
rare on sand spit (with 24597)

Nomwin Atoll

- shrub 1.5 m. tall,
rounded, spreading,
fls. white, fruits white,
fleshy. "nat"
vine, climbing over trees,
fls. rose pink. pods on
dead vines. "wal" leaves used
for medicine for stomach. Leds
from flowers.
- small tree "soin".
latex abundant, fls. yellow
and cream.
shrub 2 m. tall, leaves
glossy.
vine, sterile.
- plants all sizes, up
to 1.5 or more m. tall,
caulescent. "ka"
- great trees up to 25 m. tall
fruit rather small
and cylindric.
- gelatinous, tough.
- tufts; leaves stiff.

- 24595 *Euphorbia chamissonis* B. & H.
common very locally on sand spit.
- 96 *Portulaca ~~quadrifida~~* ^{*samoensis* v. Poelln.}
only one small plant seen on sand spit.
- 97 *Fimbristylis cynosu* R. Br.
common on sand spit,
(with #24594).
- 98 *Thalassia hemprichii*
abundant in shallow water of lagoon near shore
- 99 *Colocasia esculenta*
cultivated in trenches dug down to water level in forest.
- 24600 *Cyrtosperma ~~chamissonis~~* ^{*merkusi* (Huski) Schott. D.M. 6/1998}
cultivated in trenches and marshy places dug down to water level.
- 01 *Pandanus tectorius*
common on ~~reef flat~~ outer beach
- 02 *Musa sapientum*
planted in trenches in forest, with croids, not abundant.
- 03 *Soulamea amara* Lam.
common locally on broken coral near outer beach

- plant spreading-ascending, lactiferous, sub-fleshy, ~~leaf~~ leaves whitish beneath, fls. greenish, slightly sticky.
- ~~not~~ plant prostrate, leaves fleshy, flower yellow, 1.5 cm. across.
- tufts, leaves stiff.
- rhizome and leaf bases white.
- sterile; petioles green, other plants seen with reddish petioles.
- plants up to 2 m. tall, prickliness variable (leaves from different plants).
- pyramidal tree 6 m. tall, fruits from ground beneath. (a much longer leaved form planted in interior, used for weaving mats.
- plant about 2 m. tall, young
- shrubs 2-3 m. tall

24604 *Crataeva* ~~speciosa~~

common, especially in village

05 *Terminalia catappa* ~~catappa~~ ^{samoensis} Rich.
rare, near outer beach06 *Calophyllum inophyllum*
occasional, this one near
inner beach.07 *Digitaria pruriens* var. *microbachne* approaching *pruriens*
common near inner beach08 *Lepturus repens* var. *subulatus*
common to occasional near
inner beach

Island flat, no trace of raised coral. mostly sandy except for outer beach and a narrow strip in from it, which are of broken coral. The central part of the island is occupied by a dense forest of great breadfruit trees, up to 20 or 25 m. tall. Where this breadfruit is thickest, the undergrowth is rather sparse, but toward periphery the breadfruit becomes mixed with coconut and not so dense. Here the undergrowth of *Nephrolepis*, *Polypodium*, *Wedelia*, *Piper* becomes very dense and 1-1.5 m. deep, with common shrubs ^{or trees} of *Glochidion*, *Ficus tinctorius*, *Morinda citrifolia*, *Eugenia*, etc.. Toward the outer beach *Pandanus*, *Cordia*,

Guettarda speciosa

fl. white.

small tree 4 m. tall,
- flowers white.
small, sterile tree 6 m.
tall.

creeping

Pipturus, *Messerschmidia*, *Terminalia* and #24603 become common. *Scaevola* forms a dense fringe around the outer and passage beaches, growing to a height of 3 or 4 meters.

In small openings and clearings *Fimbristylis*, *Digitaria*, *Thuarea*, and *Lepturus* cover the ground. In open places very near the beach *Triumfetta* is common, *Fimbristylis* is more common than inland, and *Cassytha* is common, strangling everything from grasses to small trees. On a sand spit running out along the reef *Scaevola* and *Messerschmidia* are the dominant plants, forming an open bush, while two

Especially toward the beaches
Canavalia sp. is abundant and
covers the trees and shrubs.

forms of *Fimbristylis cyrrosa*, *Euphorbia* sp. are common in the intervals. Here a single plant of *Portulaca quadrifida* and a small sterile seedling of *Ipomoea pes-caprae* were seen.

Tacca, *Dioscorea*, and one or two sterile *Ipomoea* are scattered over the island. The *Tacca* is used to make starch and, though usually growing wild, is occasionally deliberately planted. It was not seen on the beach.

Around the village and scattered houses the most conspicuous plant besides *Cocos*, is *Crataeva*, which is planted everywhere to furnish fruit for food. Hedges are made up of a *Hibiscus* (*rosa-sinensis* or a hybrid), and a sterile *Polypcias* with finely cut leaves. *Plumeria* is occasional, as is a large *Crinum* (both a white and a red form growing together). *Alocasia macrophylla* is common everywhere about the village, even becoming weedy and growing in much reduced form along paths. *Pandanus* is occasional, but was all sterile.

Toward the interior a series of excavations have been made and filled with organic matter, forming a peaty mud. Here *Cyrtosperma* ^{and at least 2 forms of} *Colocasia* are grown, with *Alocasia* and *Musa* on the slightly higher but wet ground around them.

The *Antiaris* is quite variable in leaf outline and fruit shape, size, and surface. Pelzer and Elbert got names of a dozen or more varieties. I had no time to make any attempt to study them.

The *Pandanus* observed growing commonly ~~along~~ ^{along} the outer beach (#24601) is a short leaved small fruited form. Inland a *Pandanus* is commonly planted, apparently for mat-weaving, which, perhaps because of habitat, is much more luxuriant and longer leaved. It was all single erect stems about 1-1.5 m. tall.

Cucurbita pepo was occasionally cultivated but did not appear to fruit much.

Obviously *Cocos nucifera* and ~~*Artocarpus*~~ *Artocarpus altilis* are the important food plants. *Alocasia* and *Cyrtosperma* and *Tacca* are also important. *Crataeva*, *Canis*, *Pandanus*, *Eugenia*, *Ficus*, and *Morinda* furnish fruits that are eaten. *Colocasia* is a food plant, but was not seen in any great abundance. *Cucurbita* is not abundant. Judging by the size of the *Musa* plants, they have not been cultivated for any length of time yet and must be in a more or less experimental stage. It was not discovered whether or not the *Dioscorea* is eaten. *Ipomoea batatas* ~~is~~ very sparingly planted but obviously does not thrive.

The wood of *Glochidion* is used for house rafters, that of *Artocarpus* for general construction and apparently canoe hulls, that of *Eugenia* ^{and *Cordia*} for outrigger booms, that of *Messerschmidia* for carved bowls, diving goggles and canoe connectives, that of *Terminalia catappa* for paddles, and that of *Guettarda* for carved bowls.

The inner bark of *Pipturus* is used for fish-lines.

Pandanus leaves are used for weaving mats.

Coconut leaves are used for house coverings, rough baskets, young leaves for fans and hats, etc.

Canavalia and *Fimbristylis* are said to be used as medicines for stomach ailments.

Cassytha filiformis is said to be used to line ovens.

Leis are made from *Canavalia* flowers and *Plumeria* flowers are worn in the ear by young people to indicate that they are thinking of the opposite sex.

The Truk Archipelago is extremely varied in topography, soil and underlying rock. It is an enormous barrier reef with a number of motus. Inside are numerous islands of all sizes, from high mountainous rugged ones to small flat coral islands.

On the volcanic islands parts are underlain by deeply weathered tuff, part by hard flow lava. Some have the lower terraces of coral rubble. Great talus slopes have accumulated at the foot of the basaltic cliffs on such islands as ~~the tuff, especially~~ Toland and Dublin. This has become weathered in most places.

The tuff, especially, has weathered into a dark red-brown sticky soil with a high colloidal content, as evidenced by cracking when it dries out.

The high islands were obviously once forested. Now only remnants of this forest persist on the highest peaks and high steep slopes on a few of the larger islands, as Tol (best), Dublin, Fepan, Moen. Important trees in this are *Cynometra*, *Ficus* (tinctoria and sp. #24556), *Calophyllum inophyllum*, *Randia carolinensis*, #24463, a ptychospermate palm, *Glochidion*, *Macaranga*, *Fagraea*, several *Araliaceae*, and several others. ~~trees~~ shrubs, as *Psychotria* (24456, 24457), *Acalypha*, *Pipturus* (24464, 24467), *Clerodendron* (24545), *Allophyllus* (24553), are reasonably common. *Croton* (24535), *Pittosporum*, *Psychotria* (24460), etc. are rare. On the ground, at least along trails.

Geocardia herbacea and *Centotheca latifolia* are common. The latter making up much of the ground cover, along with several ferns. *Piper* (2 sp.), *Columella* (?), *Ipomoea* sp. (24418), *Merremia*, and, in places, *Canavalia* are common vines, but, perhaps with the exception of the *Pipers* and *Columella* may be invaders from below where the forest has been damaged. *Pothos* (?) (24531) is occasional as a liana climbing in trees. ~~This forest was not seen~~

This forest was not seen anywhere below about 200 m. and varied in composition, but not much in aspect, from place to place. The higher portions are true montane rain-forest, with leaf epiphytes abundant. Trunk epiphytes, mostly *Polypodium*, *Vittaria*, etc. are common throughout.

Something similar to this may well have been the natural vegetation from the foot of the slopes up to 200 m., as in places ^{higher} where the forest was destroyed or damaged, the plants that tend to come back are those commonly found on the lower slopes. Here the natural forest has been

completely destroyed, probably for a long time, and replaced by a forest-like cover of *Cocos* and *Artocarpus*, with various subsidiary shrubs and small trees and a ground cover of grasses and ferns. *Aplismenus*, *Centotheca*, *Raphrolepis*, etc. are common in this.

Many weeds are abundant. There have been much encouraged by the cutting of considerable areas of the breadfruit and coconut during the war by the Japanese. *Paspalum dilatatum* ^{scrubland} ~~conjugatum~~, *Conjugatum*, *Crucianae*, *Emilia sonchifolia*, *Sida acuta*, *Ageratum conyzoides* and many other weeds are common. *Ipomoea* sp. (24418), *Merremia*, *Canavalia*, etc. cover large areas. In some open places small clumps of *Miscanthus japonicus* are found, but not as abundant as might be expected.

The aggressive secondary shrubs or small trees that tend to come in here are *Glochidion*, *Acalypha*, *Macaranga*, 2 *Stereuliaceae*, *Morinda citrifolia*, etc.

In the openings cleared

by the Japanese every available square foot was planted to sweet potatoes and manihot. The natives are neglecting these, especially the sweet potatoes now and grass is taking possession, growing very luxuriantly.

Mangifera indica is scattered here and there, as are thickets of *Hibiscus tiliaceus*. Shrubs and vines follow and already the Japanese trails are so overgrown that they cannot be used. Erosion does not long remain a serious problem, as the growth is very heavy.

The terrace at the foot of the slope is usually little above sea level. In most places it is fringed with typical mangrove swamp, with 2 sp. of *Bruguiera*, *Rhizophora mucronata*, *Sonneratia caseolaris*, ~~Excoecaria~~ *agallocha*, and two other trees very common. *Rhizophora* usually dominant, *Acrostichum aureum* common, also *Clerodendron* sp.

Back of this is land that is occupied by houses, door-yard cultivation such as citrus

aurantiifolia, bread-fruit, coconut, *Alocasia*, ~~etc.~~ *Carica*, manihot.

great
Phragmites
grasses

Here also are fresh or brackish marshes with great masses of *Scleria*, ^{grasses} etc. and where *Colocasia* and *Cyrtosperma* are cultivated. *Iporroea reptans* is common here, said to have been introduced by the Japanese. It is eaten as greens. A large grass occupies great areas of marsh or moor. In more brackish areas *Paspalum vaginatum* forms pure stands. ^{*Cyrtosperma* *peruviana*} is common.

Along tidal channels into these marshes are thickets of *Barringtonia racemosa* and *Nipa fruticans*.

Spontaneous trees and shrubs are *Mangifera*, *Morinda*, *Hernandia*, *Hibiscus tiliaceus*, *Thecophora*, *Pandanus*, etc. *Cebu* and *Casuarina* appear to be planted.

Some of the common tropical cultivated plants are raised in dooryards as ornamentals - *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis*, *Allamanda*, *Lantana*, *Polyscias* (2 sp.), *Euphorbia heterophylla*.

Weeds are the most obvious
part of the vegetation - *Eleusine*
indica, *Jussiaea suffruticosa*,
Urena lobata, *Lida acuta*,
Luffa cylindrica, *Cenchrus*
echinatus

Vigna marina in places
covers large areas. Just below
headquarters it has spread
up the lowermost slopes
and is covering some of the
bare scars of bulldozer
activity, preventing erosion.

Missing

24029 - 24066

Tree

24029

1-2

24029, 24066

1-2

4
24060

caroline)

id main
oken, Moen.
g Mt.)d fruit and
of it cleared
sweet potatoes
to overgrown
climber -
crobiculatus(?)), Scleria sp.
provincus
vines ofence (Karel.) Mleff.
woods on ridge

- 10 *Randia carolinensis*
common in woods on high ridge

- 11 *Ficus*
common in woods on high ridge,
this specimen, at least, a
strangler, growing around a
Schefflera

- 12 *Schefflera* *lanceolata* (Hance)
occasional in woods on high ridge

- 13 *Digitaria*
abundant on upper open slopes

Moen ?

main ridge with
patches of original
forest alternating with
cleared places, these
on more or less level
places. Forest of *Ficus*,
Cynometra, *Schefflera*, etc.,
quite wet, trees large

- Tree 8 m. tall, 2.5 dm. thick,
wood rather hard, fruits
pale green, skeletons of
old trees persisting in whole tree.
- shrub 3 m. tall; flower
white, odorless, fruits not
mature.
- large tree, with a mass of
trunks; fruit pinkish.

- fairly large tree, being
strangled by *Ficus*, about
8-10 spikes at summit
of branch, flowers
white, fruit green.
- tangled culms forming a
heavy ground cover.

June 2 - slopes and main
ridge of Mt. Teroken, Moenl.
(Chukumong Mt.)

slopes with breadfruit and
coconut, much of it cleared
and planted to sweet potatoes
now very much overgrown
by grasses - *Paspalum con-*
jugatum and *P. serotum* (?),
Digitaria sp. (), *Scleria* sp.,
Miscanthus japonicus
forming thickets, vines of
Mercenaria, etc.

7609 *Astronidium carolinense* (Kaul.) M. K. Hoff.
occasional in woods on ridge

10 *Randia carolinensis*
common in woods on high ridge

11 *Ficus*
common in woods on high ridge,
this specimen, at least, a
strangler, growing around a
Schefflera

12 *Schefflera* *lanceolata* Harms
occasional in woods on high ridge

13 *Digitaria*
abundant on upper open slopes

main ridge with
patches of original
forest alternating with
cleared places, these
on more or less level
places. Forest of *Ficus*,
Cynometra, *Schefflera*, etc.,
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Tree 8 m. tall, 2.5 dm. thick,
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mature.
- large tree, with a mass of
trunks; fruit pinkish.

fairly large tree, being
strangled by *Ficus*, about
3-10 spikes at summit
of branch, flowers
white, fruit green.
- tangled culms forming a
heavy ground cover.

23

June 3 - Pis I., north side of
Truk Cairns Reef.

flat coral island with a little
slightly raised coral at west end,
completely wooded, mostly
with *Cocos* and *Artocarpus*.
rocky toward outer beach,
sandy over most of island,
large depressions filled with
muck in interior, where
Cyrtosperma is raised extensively.
General undergrowth of
ferns and *Wedelia*, grass
in openings.

- 24614 *Ximenesia americana* L.
rare, at top of outer beach

- 15 ~~*Calophyllum*~~ *Terminalia*
occasional around beaches

- 16 ~~*Calophyllum*~~ *Pongia* *Ochrocarpos odoratus*
rare, no plant seen

- 17 *Scaevola frutescens* (Mill.) Kr.
common, fringing outer
and passage beaches

- 18 *Fimbristylis*
occasional, common on outer beach

- 19 *Triumfetta procumbens*
occasional on beaches,
shaded.

- 20 *Cordia subcordata* Lam
along beaches, especially inner one,
near houses.

Cucurbita pepo = "pakin"
Carica papaya = "kiran"

- bush, 1.5 m. tall, rounded,
weakly spiny, leaves
thick, yellow-green;
flowers yellow within,
green without. "anno" or "ano"
- shrub 2 m. tall, leaves
leathery, flowers white
"sin"

Ref. Merr.

- shrub 1.5 m. tall, sterile.
"atit" "narin"
rounded shrub 3 m. tall,
flowers white. "not"

- caespitose tufts, leaves
not especially stiff. "poker"
- stems prostrate, branches
erect; fls. yellow. "kiran"

- tree 6 m. tall, rounded; flowers
orange, fragrant. "anikat"

- 24621 *Cassytha filiformis* L.
common on outer beach,
parasitic on various low plants.
- 22 *Cinnam*
commonly cultivated

- 23 *Glochidion*
occasional in undergrowth

- 24 *Isora macrothysa* Cashe Hance
rare, cultivated as ornamental

- 25 *Rhoeo discolor*
persisting after cultivation

- 26 *Eragrostis amabilis*
weedy sandy places near
inner beach,

- 27 *Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn.
weedy sandy places near
inner beach.

- 28 *Digitaria* prostrata
common in open sandy
places, especially near
inner beach

- 29 *Portulaca quadrifida*
common in weedy places
outside of forest, along road

- 30 *Soulamea amara* Lam.
common along outer beach on
rock

- leafless, stems yellow-
green, flowers white,
fruit green. "tik"
- plant 1 m. tall, fls. white
(red flowered form also grown
with it). filaments purple.
peduncle slightly compressed
"sip"
- shrub 1.5 m. tall,
fl. yellow. "tik" "epoi"
- shrub 2.5 m. tall, inf.
dull red, flowers scarlet.
"atin"
under sides of leaves
and bracts maroon-purple.
said to have been introduced
by Japanners. leaves fleshy, brittle.
- spreading tufts.

tufts.

covering ground.

- prostrate, flowers yellow.
root enlarged, plant
fleshy, leaves in flat
masses. "chinkis"
- shrubs 2 m. tall, flowers
whitish, fruit green.
"maras"

- 24631 *Plumeria rubra* L.
cultivated sparingly

32

large beds in shallow water on fringing reef in lagoon, almost exposed at low tide.

33

- Polyscias apiculata* Rolfe
shade, especially in edge of forest.

34

- Ipomoea alba* L.
edge of forest near outer beach

35

- Oplismenus compositus*
common in forest, carpeting ground

36

- Ipomoea littoralis* Bl.
occasional in woods

37

- Dioscorea bulbifera*
common in woods

38

- Achyranthes aspera*
rare in woods along trail

39

- Hymenocallis littoralis*
rare in small clearing

40

- Paspalum conjugatum*
common along trails and in slight openings in woods

small, tree 4 m. tall, very lactiferous; flowers fragrant, cream and yellow.
"sevi"

succulent, rhizome white, leaves distichous.

"muchamuch" or "anot"

with celery odor when broken
shrubs less than 2 m. tall, fruiting when less than 1 m. inflorescence very lax. "atenichen"

- vine climbing over shrubs
"afamach"

prostrate to ascending, loose

sterile vine "miki" or "migi"

vine climbing on shrubs and trees, sterile, tubers eaten by natives. "apueka"

erect herb 1 m. tall.

- "nikoke"
flowers white, peduncle compressed, with sharp edges. "sip"

- spreading by runners, forming a dense growth.

- 24641 *Wedelia biflora*
one of dominants in undergrowth
- 42 *Artocarpus altilis*
about dwellings
- 43 *Bruguiera*
in marshes on the landward
side of the road on the passage
beach.
- 44 *Asplenium nidus*
on coconut stumps, rare
- 45 *Premna obtusifolia* (L.) DC. *obtusifolia*
edge of forest, near dwellings
- 46 *Clerodendron*
small marshy places
- 47 *Flourea*
on coral boulders and along
road
- 48 *Guettarda speciosa*
occasional along beaches
- 49 *Dryopteris gozgilodius*
~~is seen~~ only in much
soil in Cyrtosperma patch
- 50 *Nicotiana glauca* L.
cultivated around dwellings,
a few plants at a time
- 51 *Polygala sanguinea* L. & Fr.
on old rotting post
- 52 *Schizophragma commune* Fr.
on old rotting post

- erect herb 1 m. tall, "atut"
- flowers yellow
- tree 10 m. tall, fruit
immature, seed bearing.
- variety "mai" or "meai"
small tree 3-4 m. tall
calyx green, petals dull
orange. "ong"
- small plants, not
especially thriving "mek"
- shrub 4 m. tall "umubrai"
- scrambling shrub,
forming low thicket,
corolla white, stamens purple.
"apuech"
- stems red, fleshy, petioles
and cyathes red. "anifitua"
- shrub 2 m. tall "mosoi"
- all plants examined were
sterile. "amare"
- herb 1 m. tall, flowers
pink "suba"
- color orange-red, deeper below.
- "seringen ano"
color dull white

- 24653 *Crataeva speciosa* Volk.
~~oligiosa~~
sparingly cultivated "
- 54 *Pittosporum*
sparingly cultivated around
houses, said to have come from
Pis I., not from higher islands.
- 55 *Messerschmidia argentea*
common along outer and passage
beaches
- 56 *Hernandia ~~peltata~~ ovigera*
one plant seen along ~~west~~ beach
- 57 *Vigna marina*
common near beaches
- "
- 58 *Hedyotis biflora*
common in disturbed places
- 59 *Lepturus repens* (Forst.)
occasional near outer
and passage beaches
- 60 *Derris trifoliata*
common in edge of forest
and around eroded coral
boulders near ~~pass~~ west beach
- 61 *Ficus tinctoria*
occasional in forest
- 62 *Callicarpa*
rare in edge of forest at
west end

- shrub 2-3 m. tall, sterile
"apuch"
small shrub 1.5 m. tall.
inner bark with an oily
aromatic odor, said to be used
- to rub on hair. "avenger"
small tree, leaves fleshy,
silvery green, flowers white,
somewhat fragrant. "chen"
small sterile bush 2 m.
tall, leaves somewhat
- fleshy. "akurang"
prostrate, carpeting
ground, peduncles
erect, flowers yellow,
- keel straight. "nömura"
prostrate; leaves sub-fleshy,
pale beneath; flowers
white, tube swollen, lobes
- divergent. "sing"
spreading by runners

leathery leaved vine,
leaves glossy, dark
green, unipinnate and
tripinnate on same plant.
"unripot"

- shrub 2 m. tall, sterile
- "anan"
shrub 2 m. tall "kota"

124663 *Morinda citrifolia*
common

64 *Pisonia grandis*

rare on west end

65 *Canavalia maritima* ^{Cathartica Thunberg}

occasional on west end
and in edges of forest

66 *Pemphis acidula*

common on eroded coral
blocks at west end

67 *Terminalia catappa* L.

one seen, near habitation

68 *Vernonia cinerea*

occasional in disturbed places.

69 *Euphorbia prostrata*

common around village

70 *Physalis*

rare in disturbed ground

71 *Euphorbia hirta*

occasional in sandy place
among dwellings

72 *Phyllanthus ~~rostratus~~* ^{amarum Schumacher & Th. det. G. L. Webster 1955}

common in weedy places

73 *Gomphrena globosa*

cultivated (rare)

74 *Mirabilis jalapa* L.

cultivated (rare)

75 *Cyperus javanicus*

occasional

x *Stachytarpheta*

rare in weedy places

shrub 2 m. tall

"nobui"

seedling, no large
plants seen. "noli"

large vine, flowers
rose pink "onuba" "onuba"

small trees, flowers

white (mostly fruiting)
younger leaves thin, astringent to taste,
older ones fleshy, sally-astringent. "engi"

shrub 3 m. tall, flowers

white "asar"

flowers purplish.

prostrate, stems red.

"kitchi"

flowers pale yellow

with maroon center "tomato"

plant purplish

erect (others seen much

taller)

heads magenta

bushy herb 4 dm. tall

"meritira"

caespitose, bracts

exceedingly long (the

plants seen smaller)

"nikannon"

herb 0.3 m. tall, flowers

deep purple-blue

"sagura"

- 24677 *Psilotum nudum*
rare at base of coconut -
in edge of forest
- 78 *Nephrolepis*
abundant in undergrowth
- 79
common in undergrowth
- 80 *Acrostichum*
common in undergrowth
too common to name
in each
- 81 ~~*Mosses*~~ *granularis*
common near water
- 82 *Thuidium*
common in open areas
- 83 *Calophyllum* *inophyllum*
occasional along beach
- 84 *Thunbergia* *populnea*
rare along beach
- 85 *Centella asiatica*
common along river bank
in village
- 86 *Polypodium scolopendrium*
common in undergrowth
in the forest and around
- 87 *Epidendrum* *terrestris*
rare around village

caespitose

spreading by slender stolons.
fronds like "amare"

many stems decumbent
spreading habit. flowers
in small clusters, (probably
by roots) "erect"

stems of 15 m. tall,
mostly single stems
but some branched
erect, very slender
the stems have
a covering of small
protrusions "manon"

~~*petiole*~~ *niap* "petiole niap"
protrusions
like "petiole"

small like a fan
"rekit"

small like a fan
"poro"

protrusions "nikolohot"

"chichi"

stems like a fan "tin"

90

on rotting log

June 4 - Moen I., saddle bet.
Mt. Teroken and Mt. Torasachan

91

on rotting stumps partly covered
with earth.

The coral island flora, as exemplified by Lis I. is rich, compared with many such islands. The rainfall is so high that a tall forest of *Cocos* and *Artocarpus* is supported, with deep undergrowth of *Wedelia*, *Acalypha*, *Nephrolepis*, *Polypodium*, *Polyscias*, and with deep grass - *Paspalum conjugatum*, *Digitaria*, ^{*optimum*}, etc. in disturbed places. In the undergrowth shrubs of *Ficus tinctoria*, *Glochidion*, *Morinda*, etc. are occasional. Extensive low areas, even several acres, possibly artificial, are filled with deep soft-muck. Here *Cyrtosperma* is abundant.

On raised limestone, of which there is little on Pis.
Pemphis acidula grows to small

"singing away"

glows in darkness with a strong green light.

tree size. *Scaevola*, *Lepturus*,
Messerschmidia, etc. are
only found on the extreme
edges, at the top of the beach,
especially on the outer beach,
which has a strip of ~~tetraloa~~
Messerschmidia, *Pandanus*,
Soulairea, etc. fringed with
Scaevola. *Ipomoea alba* is
~~very much as *Vigna* sp. *Canavalia*~~
~~found sparingly here,~~
also *Canavalia*. *Vigna marina*
covers some of the open land,
with *Triumfetta*, *Cassytha*,
Thouarea, etc.

Principal ~~cereals~~ food plants
are Cocos, Artocarpus, Cyrtosperma,
with Musa, Crataeva, Pandanus,
Ipomoea batatas

Tobacco is sparingly cultivated.

Ornamentals are *Crinum* (2 forms - white & red), *Hymenocallis*, *Polyscias* sp., *Plumeria*, *Gomphrena globosa*, *Mimulus*, etc.

Trees around the village are *Cordia subcordata*, *Thaussia*, *Hernandia*, *Terminalia* sp., *Pittosporum*, *Cocos*, *Artocarpus*.

A slight development of mangrove formation is evidenced by a few *Rhizophora* and *Bruguiera* trees.

The relatively richer flora of Pis than Norwin may well be a reflection of the nearness of high islands. *Acalypha*, *Pittosporum*, *Cordyline*, *Oplismenus*, *Rhizophora*, *Bruguiera*, *Dryopteris*, *Psilotum*, *Derris*, *Vigna*, *Manisuris*, etc. and many weeds may be evidence of this. Both natural means and frequency of human transportation are probably involved in this.

June 5 - flats near Baker Dock
Moer D.

Broad flat of somewhat raised coral gravel. Openings weedy, with Eleusine, several Euphorbias, Digitaria, Paspalum conjugatum, Ipomoea, Piper, Fimbristylis, Sida acuta, etc.

Mangrove swamp occupies a portion of this, mostly Rhizophora but considerable Sonneratia, some Bruguiera, Excoecaria, Scaevola, Luminitzera, Allophyllus, etc.

One part has large Artocarpus

24692 Ipomoea ^{leaves} ~~leaves~~ ^{at} ~~at~~
very common on sandy flats
and at edge of mangrove swamp

93 Fimbristylis
roadway of coral across
mangrove swamp

94 Glochidion
occasional on coral flat

95 Carica papaya
common coral flat

with vines - Piper, Ipomoea,
Wedelia (!) climbing up
trunks, some Pandanus,
2 sp. Glochidion, etc.

Tacca is occasional.
Cyperus sp., large grass,
sterile Miscanthus japonicus.

herbaceous vine, on ground
and climbing over bushes,
flowers still open at 10 a.m.
bright rose-purple, deeper
in center.
- caespitose, leaves only
somewhat stiff.

small tree, fruit with
base of style enlarged,
dark green; fls. yellow.
- erect dioecious plant,
single stem with crown
of large leaves, flowers
white, this tree male. Fruits
seen on others all very small,
5 cm. diam. spherical.

24696 *Glochidion*

occasional on coral flat

97 *Piper*common climbing on tree
trunks on coral flat98 *Wedelia biflora*common climbing on tree
trunks on coral flat99 *Phragmites*very abundant in open
coral flats in wet places24700 *Sida acuta*

common weed on coral flat

01 *Cyperus*

coral road in mangrove swamp

02 *Thuarea involuta*

common on open coral flat

03 *Tacca leontopodioides*common growing on old
coconut stumps on open coral
flat. scattered on coral
flat.04 *Piper*common climbing on old
coconut stumps on open
coral flat.05 *Digitaria* previa var. microbachne

occasional on open coral flat

06

mangrove swamp on coral mud

07

mangrove swamp, edge

small tree, fruit
pale green without
enlarged dark green style
base.leaves dark green, stiff
spike crimson. Plant
with slightly peppery odor.
vine-like, elongate,
flowers yellow.great masses 2 m. or more
deep.fls. orange yellow,
plant up to 0.8 m. tall.
small tuft.~~vine, leaves chlorotic.~~
acaulescent, scape
up to 1 m. tall, leaves
2/3 as tall, linear bracts
purple, fls. green.
vine, leaves somewhat
chlorotic.

approaching sea pines

small tree, fls. white.

vine climbing in bushes
and trees.

1-10 1946 Truk Is. (Caroline)

- 24708 *Barringtonia asiatica* L.
mangrove swamp, coral sand
09 *Allophylus*
edges of mangrove swamp
10 *Ficus tinctoria* Forst
edges of mangrove swamp

Moorea?

111

tree 6 m. tall.

shrub 2.5 m. tall,
fls. white; fruit scarlet,
double.
small tree, ripe fruit
bright orange.

June 8, 1946 - Mt. Lasso, n. central
Tinian I. 500 ft.

remnants of old forest
persisting on dissected coral
limestone around house

- 24711 *Taeniophyllum mariannense*
epiphytic on *Cynometra* trees.
- 12 *Cynometra ramiflora* L.
commonest tree

- 13 *Pipturus argenteus*

June 9, 1946 - "Palm Beach", west
central coast of Tinian I.

near top of limestone sea cliffs
rock ledges

- 14 *Hedyotis foetida* var. *mariannensis*
rock ledges
- 15 *Phyllanthus marianus*

June 9, - False Hagaya,
northern end of Tinian I.,
abandoned cultivated ~~at~~ ^{ground}

- 16 *Amaranthus* *viridis*
hard trampled ground
- 17 *Lesbania cannabina*

- stuck flat to bark, fruit
- green, peduncle thick.
Tree 3 m. tall with
buttressed trunk 3 dm.
thick, leaves glossy
- dark green.
small tree 3 m. tall,
ripe fruit white, fleshy,
leaves relatively smooth
above.

- sub-shrub up to 1 m. tall,
with foetid odor when broken,
flowers white, corolla
- funnelform, lobes erect.
shrub up to 0.7 dm. tall.
leaves sensitive, whole
branchlets of them closing
up when put in press.

prostrate

erect slender herbs 2 m. tall, leaves
somewhat sensitive, flowers yellow.

~~was~~ June 8 - south end of
Tinian I., 250 ft.

limestone terraces

24713

thickets

✓ 19 ————— *Chalcidius* *marianensis* (H. De) (H. De)

thickets

✓ 20 *Jasminum marianum* DC.
thickets

✓ 21 *Psychotria mariana*
thickets

✓ 22 *Eugenia palumbis* Merr.
thickets

June 8 - plateau 1 mi. n. of
Tinian, Tinian I. 250 ft.
cultivated in garden

✓ 23 *Graptophyllum pictum*

✓ 24 *Pseuderanthemum atropurpureum*

shrub 1-2 m. tall, scrambling,
immature fruit dull
pinkish.

shrub 2 m. tall,
somewhat lactiferous;
buds green.
— scrambling shrub.

shrub 1 m. tall, flowers
white, fruit red.
stipules ovate, not
— calyptrate.

low shrub 0.5 m. tall,
fruit red when ripe.

bush 1 m. tall, leaves
with irregular white
centers. some twigs
with leaves green; flowers
purple.

— shrub 1.5 m. tall, leaves
deep irregular bronze-
purple; corollas with
one erect, 2 horizontal and
one downward-pointing lobe,
pink, closely speckled
with deep pink.

June 3, - Camp Churo, near
center of Tinian I. 100 m.
roadside and cultivated ground.

24725

rust on *Euphorbia prostrata*

24726

26 *Bauhinia monandra*
cultivated ornamental

27 *Cassia glauca*
cultivated ornamental

28 *Zoysia matrella* ~~Thunbergii~~ Trin.
cultivated as lawn

June 9 same

29 *Amaranthus viridis*
near buildings, occasional

30 *Amaranthus spinosus*
near buildings, common

June 9 near Marpo Wells,
Tinian I.

abandoned cultivated land,
in and around large sink-hole.

31 *Ficus religiosa* var.
roadside

32 *Imperata cylindrica*
deep ~~grass~~ ^{reed} ~~grass~~ ^{reed} lake in bottom
of sink-hole

33 *Pennisetum ellipticum*
around bases of trees in
sink hole.

causing the normally
prostrate host to grow
erect.

shrub 2 m. tall; flowers
pink, lower petal
conspicuously spotted
with red.

small tree 3 m. tall,
leaves slightly glaucous,
flowers yellow.
forming a dense soft
carpet, not pungent.

erect herb, branching

erect herb 1 m. tall, stem
fleshy, branching.

banyan-type of *Ficus*, dense
rounded top, figs green.
canes 2-3 m. tall.

sterile woody vine;
leaves glaucous beneath.

June 8-13. Tinian Island is composed of a series of elevated terraces of reef limestone, representing at least 4 levels of elevation, separated by lines of cliffs. The surfaces of these terraces or benches are covered by soils varying in color and thickness from level to level. Some faulting has obviously taken place, resulting in slightly tilted terraces and several apparent levels that probably do not represent still-stands in the history of the elevation of the island. There are several large limestone sinkholes, so old as to be now merely small valleys with no outside drainage. One has a small lake. There is at least one small basalt outcrop, overlain by limestone, at Marpo or Carolina Ridge. This is so small that it probably has no influence on the vegetation.

The edges of the terraces above the sea cliffs and bluffs in many places have lost their soils, or

never had any, and are bare, rough, usually more or less dissected coral limestone. There are few beaches of any size on the island.

No trace ^{remains} of the ^{original} vegetation on the terraces, except where there are outcroppings of dissected limestone. The Japanese placed every square meter of land with enough soil into sugar, ~~and~~ napier grass and ~~the~~ sweet potatoes. Later the U.S. agencies farmed some of this land quite intensively. Now it has been abandoned for periods of upward of 7 1/2 months.

A vigorous weed vegetation has developed, so much so that it is hard to believe that such a short period has elapsed since the land was intensively cultivated.

The most obvious and generally distributed plants are *Paspalum conjugatum*, two sp. of *Lida*, *Malvastrum* ~~off~~ *coronandellianum*, *rotalaria saltiana*, *Euphorbia hirta* (a very coarse and luxuriant form), *C. thymifolia* and another prostrate sp. (det. N. 192)

24734 *Jussiaea* ~~indurata~~ *reticulata*
bottom of sink hole

✓ 35 *Scaevola* *maritima* (A. DC.) R. & S.
coral limestone

36 coral limestone

✓ 37 *Pisonia* *grandis* R.Br.
coral limestone

✓ 38 *Mucuna* *gigantea*
coral limestone

end of
June 9 - Masalog Ridge,
Tinian I.

brink of eroded limestone cliff
bushy vegetation

✓ 39 *Jasminum* *marianum* DC.
very common in bush (and
in all parts of island)

40 *Cassia*
common

✓ 41 *Cardiospermum* *halicacabum*
common

✓ 42 *Colubrina* *asiatica*
common

✓ 43 *Gleichenia* *maritima* (A. DC.) R. & S.
common

✓ 44 ~~*Passiflora*~~ *remotifolia* V. L. (printed list)
common

herb 1 m. tall,

flowers yellow, 2-2.5
cm. across, petals yellow,
~~for drooping~~
obcordate, drooping very
easily.

— small tree or shrub,
— 2 m. tall, flowers white.
— slender small tree 5 m.
tall.

— tree 10 m. tall, fls.
— green, fragrant.
— vine climbing over trees,
flowers and fruit pendant.

scandent shrub,
flowers white, fruit
— green.

— ~~small~~ suffrutescent herb
up to 1 m. tall, fls. yellow,
leaves dull green.
— vine on ground and
climbing on shrubs, flowers
white.

— subscandent shrub,
— leaves glossy, fls. yellow.
— erect shrub 3 m. tall,
— fruit strongly divergent.

— low shrub 1 m. tall, fls.
greenish white, aromatic. ^{lvs.} dull
(fruit from different bush) ^{above.}

- 24745 *Phyllanthus* ~~marianensis~~
common in openings
- ✓ 46 *Capparis cordata* ^{cardifolia} ~~cardifolia~~
rare on edge of cliff
- ✓ 47 *Psychotria marianensis*
common
- ✓ 48 *Canthium* ~~odoratum var. tinianum~~
common
- ✓ 49 *Fimbristylis cymosa* var.
- ✓ 50 *Bikkia*
common on brink of cliff
- ✓ 51 *Bikkia*
same
- ✓ 52 *Bikkia*
same
- ✓ 53 *Gossypium hirsutum* L.
common
- ✓ 54 *Canthium* ~~odoratum var. tinianum~~
common
- ✓ 55 *Annona squamosa*
common
- ✓ 56 *Canthium* ~~odoratum var. tinianum~~
common

- shrub up to 0.6 m. tall.
- leaves blue green, ^{fleshy}, low branched
sub-shrub, one withered
flower, buds with one
side gibbous.
- shrub 1.5 m. tall, leaves
stiff, stipules not calyptrate,
flowers white, fruit red
— when ripe.
- shrub 1 m. tall, fls. white,
fruit becoming black
— when ripe.
- caespitose on ledges at
— brink of cliff.
- small shrub 0.6 m. tall,
— fls. white. leaves fleshy
— same
- same
- shrub 1-1.5 m. tall, fls.
cream, turning rose; fruit
— from different plant.
- shrub 1 m. tall
— fruit immature
- shrub 1 m. tall
- shrub 1 m. tall, fruit
— immature

June 9 Tinian City, Tinian
small patch of woods
on dissected coral on terrace

24757 *Psychotria marianensis*

✓ 58 *Ficus* ?

✓ 59 *Ficus tinctorius*

✓ 60 *Canthium*

61 *Callicarpa*

62

common

✓ 63 *Deerandia amaranthoides*

rare

✓ 64 *Cassytha filiformis* L.
common, parasitic
on various plants

✓ 65 *Passiflora foetida* var. *hispida* (Hb.) Killip
common everywhere

✓ 66 *Polyalthia* *jacquelineae* *repens*
occasional

✓ 67 *Albizia lebbek*
common

shrub 2 m. tall, fls.

- white, ripe fruit red.
open tree 6 m. tall, fruit
immature, largest ones
pinkish with red dots.

- with aerial roots,
shrub 2 m. tall (others
as large as trees), fruit
yellow to orange.

- erect, shrub 2 m. tall,
fruit green.

- low shrub, 1 m. long,
buds purple, ripe fruit
turning purple.

- small tree, stigmas
deep purple.

- vine, spikes pendent

leafless, stems green,
flowers white; ripe

- fruit white, fleshy.

- vine, climbing over
shrubs; fruit orange,
bracts deciduous when

- fruit is ripe.
tree 6 m. tall; leaves thin;

- fruit green.
tree 8 m. tall.

June 9 same

Terrace just above ~~beach~~ ^{sea}
coral limestone about 5 m.

34768

Jatropha gossypifolia
abundant over much
of island.69 *Cyperus*

common

✓ 70 *Pennisetum acidula*common very locally on
dissected limestone✓ 71 *Hedyotis albidopunctata* (Merr.) Fock.

dissected coral limestone

✓ 72 *Fimbristylis cymosa* R.Br.

coral limestone

✓ 73 *Hedyotis foetidus* var. *marianensis*

coral limestone, common

✓ 74 *Scaevola frutescens* (Mill.) Kr.

common

June 9 Near Marpo Wells, Tinian I.

around buildings in abandoned
cultivated ground.75 *Boerhaavia diffusa*

occasional

76 *Desmodium triflorum*carpeting ground, widespread
on island.shrub 1-1.5 m. tall,
lower leaves green, upper
deep purple, glandular
hairs purple, green tipped;
flowers brick red; fruit
green.

- tuft, spikes brown

low bushes up to 1 m. tall,
leaves astringent when
chewed, flowers white.
leaves fleshy, paler
beneath; fls. white,
caespitose, leaves stiff.plants ascending, ^{foetid when broken,} up
to 5 dm., leaves leathery,
buds white, few.shrub 1-3 m. tall,
flowers white; fruit
white, fleshy when ripe.prostrate from a heavy
root crown, stems up to 1 m.,
long, branched; leaves white
beneath, not fleshy.
prostrate; fls. purple.

June 9 - Mt. Lasso, Tinian I.
dissected limestone outcrop,
bushy tangled forest.

24777 *Morinda citrifolia* L.

common, widespread on island

78 *Melanolepis multiglandulosa*
common, widespread on island

June 10

79 *Lida*

common all over island

this plant sheltered.

80 *Lida*

common in abandoned fields
all over island (same as #24779)

81 *Lida* ^{aviso}

common in abandoned fields
all over island.

June 10 - ^{near} Lake Hagoya, north
end of Tinian I.

strand vegetation on dissected
coral, mainly *Thespesia*, *Excoecaria*,
Pemptis, *Messerschmidia*, etc.
with *Ipomoea pes-caprae* on
sand and *Hedyotis* in rock
crevices and cavities

82 *Messerschmidia argentea* (L.) Johnston
common

83 *Excoecaria agallocha*
84

commonest tree on dissected
coral

shrub 2 m. tall, leaves
glossy, fls white.

small tree 3 m. tall,

- fruiting spikes pendent.
bush 1 m. tall, leaves
dark green above, gray beneath.

rounded gray bush 1 m.
tall.

stems ascending,
branching and leaf arrange-
ment distichous, color
light green.

small tree 4 m. tall,
leaves fleshy, silvery green,
flowers white, fruit pale

- green, fleshy!
small lactiferous tree
4 m. tall.

- 24785 *Fimbristylis cymosa* R Br.
dissected coral
- ✓ 86 *Thespesia populnea*
common
- ✓ 87 *Digitaria ^{guadalupensis} marianensis*
occasional in sandy pockets
- ✓ 88 *Hedyotis albido-punctata* (Merr.) Fosh.
rock ~~cave~~ crevices and pockets
- ✓ 89 *Ipomoea pes-caprae* (L.)
sand, places, common
- 90 *Vitex*
common, back from shore
- ✓ 91 *Ipomoea quamoclit* L.
cultivated, ^{climbing} on wall around
cemetery
- 92 *Eragrostis*
^{abundant} weed in cultivated ground
- ✓ 93 *Delonix regia*
planted around settlements
and along roads
- ✓ 94 *Antigonon leptopus*
planted around buildings
- 95
weed around buildings
- ✓ 96 *Eragrostis amabilis* L.
weed everywhere
- 97 *Ipomoea*
weed around buildings

- caespitose, leaves not
- stiff.
- small tree, flowers
- pale yellow
- rather stiff tufts.
- spikes appressed.
- recumbent to ascending,
leave fleshy, pale beneath,
flowers white, tube ~~is~~ enlarged,
throat constricted, lobes
- divergent.
- extensive vine, prostrate
- on ground.
- shrub 2-3 m. tall.
- fls. purplish.
- slender vine, flowers
scarlet.
- spreading shrub
- flat-topped tree 6 m. tall,
fls. scarlet, lower petal
at first pink with red
spots, turning reddish.
- vine, flowers bright
- rose pink.
- low, spreading
- prostrate, creeping on
ground, fls. purple, closing
at about 10:30 a.m.

- 24798 *Chloris inflata*
common along roadsides
- ✓ 99 *Dactyloctenium aegyptium*
common everywhere
- 24700 *Euphorbia*
common everywhere
- ✓ 01 *Euphorbia hirta*
abundant everywhere
- ✓ 02 *Euphorbia prostrata*
abundant everywhere
- ✓ 03 *Phyllanthus ^{amabilis Schumacher} niruri*
abundant everywhere. det G. B. Schubert
- ✓ 04 *Boerhaavia diffusa* ^{repens}
common
- ✓ 05 *Bambusa blumeana* Schult. f. det F. A. McClure
planted
- ✓ 06 *Bambusa culmifera* Schult. f. det F. A. McClure
planted
- ✓ 07 *Alpinia speciosa*
planted
- ✓ 08 *Carica papaya*
common everywhere

Tufts

spreading, rooting
at nodes.
prostrate, plant green.

decumbent base, tips
ascending and arching,
unusually luxuriant.
prostrate, plant purple.
erect

prostrate, stems elongate,
fls. pinked
clumps with culms crowded
rather closely, dark
green, up to 6 m. tall.
lower branches very
springy, forming a tangle
— sheaths from 4th & 5th nodes
clumps with culms
from 5 to 15 cm. apart,
up to 6 m. tall, dark green,
sheaths from 5th node,
culm sample 4th & 5th nodes.
— (young & old culms)
large clump, 7 m. tall,
fls. ~~shells~~ white with
red tips, lip yellow
— marked with red.
columnar soft stem
with crown of large
leaves, fls. white ♂.

~~2478~~ June 10 Marpo Valley, near
Marpo Wells, Tinian Island
limestone slope, abandoned
orchard

24809 *Terminalia catappa* L.
near house

✓ 10 *Polyzanthia* ~~quadrata~~
common second growth tree

✓ 11 *Canthium*
second growth in orchard

✓ 12 *Ipomoea* ~~peruviana~~ *peruviana* *ventricosa*
common climbing over trees

June 10 Mt. Lasso, Tinian Is.
limestone slope, abandoned
June 10 Camp Church,
Tinian Is.

✓ 13 *Digitaria ciliaris*
abandoned camp site.
open ground

✓ 14 *Cosmos* ~~sulphureus~~ *sulphureus*
open ground

✓ 15 *Argemone mexicana*
open ground, large colony

spreading tree 8 m. tall,
flower white, fruit
thick, baccinate.

— small tree 4 m. tall,
leaves thin, dark green,
fruits green

— shrub 2 m. tall, fruits
dark green to black.

— great herbaceous vine
many meters long,
almost completely
covering trees.

g. decumbent with
ascending ~~scapes~~
scapes. plant very
blue-glaucous, hairs
— glistering—
ray flowers intense orange

glaucous herb, flowers
bright yellow.
leaves white along vein

June 11 - Marpo Valley, Tinian I.
abandoned cultivated land

24316 *Sporobolus ~~testaceus~~*
planted about old house site

17

solid stand on terrace of
deep black soil

18 *Capparis cordata* ^{cordifolia}
common on ~~small~~ small
makatea outcrops

June 11 - terrace above ocean
on s.e. side of ~~island~~ Tinian
Island grass-covered
terrace of deep black soil
with outcrops of dissected
coral or makatea, ~~to be not far~~
weathered talus slopes at foot
of slopes with low brush

19 *Portulaca oleracea*
~~abundant~~ in disturbed places
and along road on terrace

20 *Vernonia cinerea*
common on terrace in
disturbed places

shrub 2 m. tall, stems
branched principally
at base, not inflated,
flowers lavender.

- sterile, slightly
gray-green.

- low suffrutescent
herb, somewhat
scandent, leaves
glaucous; flowers
wilted at 11 a.m. (said
to have been at 9:00 a.m.),
fleshy, white; buds with
strongly gibbous, ^{compressed}
lower sepal; immature
fruit with 5 strong ribs,
stipe recurved.

~~hibiscus~~
of *Therapsia*, *Myosporum*,
Christia and several
other shrubs, with
Cassytha; *Bibbia* around
cliffs and limestone outcrops

fleshy, fls. yellow, about
1 cm. or less across.

erect, fls. purplish.

- 24821 *Micranthus floridulus*
dense small patch ~~on~~ ⁱⁿ terrace.
- ✓ 22 *Rhynchosia calosperma* Wats.
occasional in grass on terrace
- ✓ 23 *Heteropogon contortus*
common locally on terrace
- ✓ 24 *Chrysopogon aciculatus*
occasional on terrace
- 25 *Cyperus*
occasional on terrace
- 26 *Cassia*
occasional on terrace
- 27 *Abutilon*
rare on lower slopes
- 28 *Allophyllus*
rare on lower slopes
- 29
common on slopes
- ✓ 30 *Polypodium scolopendrium*
very common on slopes and
coral outcrops
- 31
rare, tufts in crevices on face
of ~~the~~ limestone cliff
- ✓ 32 *Blechnum dounei* ~~var.~~ ^{f. pubescens}
common in small openings
on slope
- ✓ 33 *Achyranthes aspera*
occasional small patches
- ✓ 34 *Wedelia biflora* ~~var.~~ ^{concolor}
common around slopes and at
foot of cliffs

canes 2 m. tall, forming
dense brake.

prostrate vine,
- mostly sterile.
stems weak, recumbent

small tufts

~~glabrous~~ low bush, 0.8 m.
- tall, fls. yellow.
suffrutescent herbs

scandent shrub,
- fls. white
- low bush 1 m. tall,
- stiff, only seen in bud,
branches erect, ~~leaves~~ ^{leaves}

small tufts

prostrate herb with erect
branches, corolla pale purple,
- drooping very easily.
stems spreading, elongate,
ascending at tips, staminal
tube deep crimson.
- prostrate, tangled elongate
stems, fls. yellow.
leaves with slight frosty appearance

- 24835 *Bikkia*
common on and about foot of
limestone cliffs
- ✓ 36 *Heliotropium anomalum* H. & G.
rare on ledges of limestone
- ✓ 37 *Emilia sonchifolia*
common generally
- ✓ 38 *Bikkia*
common on and about foot of
limestone cliffs.
- 39
common on slopes
- ✓ 40 *Portulaca ~~parvifolia~~ australis*
rare on slopes
- ✓ 41 *Mysoporum bornerianum* Koidz.
very common on slopes
- ✓ 42 *Zoysia ^{tricuspidata} matrella*
common on slopes, in places
forming a carpet.
- ✓ 43 *Lepturus repens*
common on slopes

- shrub 1-2 m. tall, leaves
thick, leathery, glossy,
flowers white, almost
odorless, margin of
corolla revolute in age.
leaves fleshy, flowers
white with yellow tube,
honey-like odor.
flowers purple.
- shrub 1-2 m. tall, leaves
thick, leathery, glossy;
flowers white, almost
odorless, margin of
corolla revolute in age
prostrate in exposed
places, a low shrub
in sheltered places, flowers
yellow.
- prostrate,
plant fleshy, leaves
somewhat compressed.
prostrate in exposed places,
low shrub when sheltered,
flower white with honey-
like odor; fruit deep
magenta-purple when
ripe, not angled.
not pungent.
- small ~~tufts~~ tufts.

- 24341 *Hedyotis albidopunctata* (Merr.) Fob.
common on slopes

- ✓ 45 *Oxalis corniculata* var. *repens*
common on open slopes

June 11 Marpo Valley, Tinian I.
abandoned cultivated land.

- ✓ 46 *Cassia occidentalis*
one of commonest plants

- ✓ 47 *Platanus icosandra*
very abundant

- 48 *Cyanotus*
common

- ✓ 49 *Physalis lamifolia* Merr.
common

June 11 west side of Island
"Palm Beach" Tinian I.

cliffs of limestone, covered with
small trees, at bottom talus
covered by *Darringtonia asiatica*,
moist.

- ✓ 50 *Zacca leontopodioides* L.
small colony in shade on talus
- ✓ 51 *Dioscorea bullifera* L.
rare on talus in shade

Tinian

- prostrate, stems red.
leaves fleshy; flowers
white, ^{lobes} strongly divergent,
narrowly oblong, throat
closed with hair; immature
fruit fleshy. corolla tube
~~dilated~~ at middle.
prostrate, flowers yellow.

- herb 1.5 m. tall, flowers
yellow. Japanese were
said to have used seeds
as a coffee substitute.
herb with rank odor,
yellow flowers.
flowers lavender,
perianth tube long, petals
unequal, deliquescent.
herb, much branched, 0.7 m.
tall, flowers pale yellow

Top covered by tall brush,
leading to *Scaevola* out on
point, then to open *Zoisaia*
flat, then to bare dissected
limestone.

sterile

sterile

24852 *Barringtonia asiatica*
talus at base of cliffs, dominant

53 shade on talus at foot of
cliffs

54 *Asplenium*
on cliffs

✓ 55 *Cordia subcordata*
common on cliffs

✓ 56 *Digitaria ^{marianensis} marianensis*
rare on cliffs

✓ 57 *Premna obtusifolia* A. Br. (painted lvs.)
common in brush at top of cliff

✓ 58 *Tarenna ^{samburana} samburana*
common in brush at top of cliff

same open coral flat at top
of cliff on point.

✓ 59 *Scaevola frutescens* (Mill.) Kr.
common, especially away from
point

60 *Callicarpa*
common in edge of brush

✓ 61 *Boerhaavia diffusa* ^{repens}
~~occasional~~ on grassy flat

✓ 62 *Heliotropium ~~anagallifolium~~ ^{anagallifolium} anagallifolium*
common on bare dissected
coral

Tinian

large tree 12 m. tall,
flowers white, stamens
pink distally.
fronds erect.

trees 5 m. tall, (flowers on
young sprout), flowers
brilliant deep orange.
fruit green.
~~large~~ tufts

✓ bush 2 m. tall, fls.
pale green, aromatic.
leaves only slightly glossy.
shrub 3 m. tall, fls.
white, fading yellowish;
fruit immature.

low rounded bush 1 m. tall
(getting lower toward point)
fls. white; fruit white, fleshy.
low shrub 1 m. tall,
flowers purple, ripe
fruit deep purple.

prostrate, reddish.
fls. pink, leaves thin.
prostrate, leaves fleshy,
fls. white with yellow center,
honey odor, (only one kind - deeply lobed,
noted)

- 24963 *Hedyotis albida* - punctata
open dissected coral
64 *Sida*
open dissected coral
65 *Evolvulus*
open dissected coral
66 *Zoysia matrella* ^{terrestris}
dominant on open coral flat
67 *Jasminum marianum* R.
in bush at top of cliff
68 *Ucuipean curassavica*
abandoned cultivated land
69 *Pachyrhizus erosus*
in bush at top of cliff ^{local}
70 *Psidium guajava*
in bush at top of cliff,
only occasional on island
71 *Psychotria marianensis*
occasional in bush at top
of cliff

June 11 Mt. Lasso, Tinian I.
forest on limestone bluffs
surrounded by abandoned
cultivated land.

- 72 *Cerbera ~~officinalis~~ ^{negundo} oppositifolia*
in pasture, almost
strangled by *Ficus*

- June 12 same
73 *Ficus*
edge of cultivated ground

- prostrate, fls. white,
lobes narrow.
- prostrate
prostrate, fls. blue
forming a dense carpet.
scandent shrub,
- fruit shining, black.
erect herb, corolla red,
- crown orange
vine climbing through
brush, several m. long.
- shrub 1.5 m. tall,
fruit immature.
shrub 2 m. tall, leaves
glossy, esp. on young
growth, flowers white,
ripe fruit red.

tree 5 m. tall, flowers
white, fruit green,
terete.

large tree, fruit green
when ripe

- 24874 *Heliotropium* ~~undulatum~~
weed around house
- ✓ 75 *Cyperus kyllinga*
weed around house
- ✓ 76 *Ricinus communis*
cult. as ornamental
- ✓ 77 *Cynodon dactylon* (L.)
around house, well
scattered over island
- ✓ 78 *Catharanthus roseus* (L.) G. Don
in garden, but escaped
and well distributed
over island.
- ✓ 79 *Echinochloa colonum*
weed near house
- ✓ 80 *Paspalum conjugatum*
~~erect~~ old cultivated
ground, most abundant
plant on island.
- ✓ 81 *Leucaena ~~glauca~~* ^{leucocarpa}
very common in abandoned
land.
- ✓ 82 *Urena lobata* L.
occasional in abandoned land
- 83 *Sida cordifolia*
rare, in eroded place
- ✓ 84 *Vigna marina*
eroded land, widespread on island
- ✓ 85 *Erotalaria saltiana* ^{malibata} ^{var. ~~malibata~~}
very common in abandoned land
- 86 *Strongylodon*
edge of cliff

flowers white with
yellow center.
heads white.

shrub 2.5 m. tall.

forming dense turf.

erect suffrutescent
herb 0.5 m. tall.

flowers magenta
(other plants white)
spreading from root
crown.

rooting at nodes,
running, culms
erect.

shrub, 1-2 m. tall,
fls. whitish, anthers
salmon-buff.

erect, plant reddish green.

prostrate sub-shrub.
extensive.

prostrate, peduncles erect,
flowers yellow, keel straight.
herb 2 m. tall, flowers
yellow with brown
markings on standard.

extensive vine, racemes
pendant, standard
deep maroon, wings & keel
lighter, almost crimson.

- 24
✓ 887 Polyscias ~~sp.~~ ^{sp.} limestone on top of cliff, shaded.
- ✓ 88 Polyscias
planted as ornamental
- ✓ 89 Casuarina equisetifolia
planted extensively for windbreaks
- ✓ 90 Polyscias
planted as ornamental
- ✓ 91 Codiaeum variegatum
planted as ornamental
- ✓ 92 acacia confusa
extensively planted for windbreaks
- ✓ 93 Calophyllum ~~reticulatum~~ ^{inophyllum}
planted as ornamental
- ✓ 94 Nicotiana tabacum
persisting from cultivation
- ✓ 95 Zephyranthes rosea
persisting from cultivation
- ✓ 96 Cerbera ^{dilatata}
top of cliff
- ✓ 97 Abrus precatorius
tangled in the vegetation
at top of cliff.
- ✓ 98 Pithecellobium dulce
common everywhere

June 12 Camp Churo, near
center of Tinian I.

- 99 Ficus
around buildings

- shrub 2 m. tall,
leaves glossy, plant
— with slight celery odor.
- erect shrub 2 m. tall, fruit
blue-gray, rubbing to
— black.
- tree 8 m. tall
- erect shrub, leaves
— stiff, crinkled.
- erect shrub, leaves
— spotted with white.
- small rounded tree
- tree 8 m. tall, flowers
— white, fragrant.
- herb 1 m. tall, flowers
— pink, herbage sticky.
- dense cushions, flowers
bright rose pink.
- tree 5 m. tall, flowers
— white, pinkish on tube.
- vine climbing in trees,
seeds red and black.
- tree, branches ascending,
sterile.

banyan type but Tinian
not very well developed.
tree 8 m. tall, ripe fruit
purple.

June 12 - ^{yellow} Officers Beach, e.
side Tinian I.
sandy beach surrounded
by coral limestone bluffs
sand covered by *Ipomoea*
pes-caprae, *Triumfetta* etc.
bluffs with *Lempsis* with
a few other shrubs
+ *Hedyotis*

24900 *Malvastrum cormandelianum*
roadside, one of principal
weeds in abandoned fields.

- ✓ 01 *Amaranthus viridis*
roadside weed, common
- ✓ 02 *Cleusine indica*
one of commonest weeds on island
roadside
- ✓ 03 *Hibiscus tiliaceus* L.
in forest back of cliff, common

- ✓ 04 *Cenchrus echinatus*
common roadside weed,
found everywhere

- 05 *Ipomoea alba* L.
very abundant in forest
behind bluffs

- ✓ 06 *Thuarea involuta*
on sand back of beach

- ✓ 07 *Terminalia* ~~cardinalis~~
on limestone bluffs, exposed

- ✓ 08 *Hedyotis albidopunctata* (Merr.) Focke
limestone bluffs

scrappy woods ~~at~~ ^{on}
bluffs covered by
great growth of *Ipomoea*
alba and *Passiflora foetida*

flowers yellow

prostrate

spreading tufts.

small tree 4 m. tall,
leaves very dark above,
white beneath.
spreading tufts.

great vine almost
smothering trees.

prostrate, forming a
loose mat.

shrub 1.5 m. tall,

fruit very young

prostrate, stems red.

flowers white. leaves
fleshy

29909 *Pomoea pes-caprae*
sandy beach

✓ 10 *Triumfetta procumbens*
sandy beach

✓ 11 *Wedelia biflora* var. *canadensis*
common on sandy beach

✓ 12 *Ficus*

lower face of bluff

✓ 13 *Heliotropium anomalum* H. & A.
sand at foot of bluffs
not common. (with #23914)

✓ 14 *Heliotropium anomalum* H. & A.
sand at foot of bluffs,
not common (with #23913)

15

common along trail in bush

✓ 16 *Scaevola frutescens* (Mill.) Kr. var.?
common on bluffs

June 13 North Air Field,
Tinian I.

coral flat becoming
very rough toward the sea
covered by large patches
of *Verbesina*, *Pemptis*,
Heliotropium anomalum,

extensive prostrate vine,
rooting in sand, flowers
bright purple.

extensive creeping
prostrate branched vine.
prostrate, extensive,
flowers on ascending
branches, yellow.
leaves fleshy.

shrub 1.5 m. tall.

fruit immature.

prostrate to ascending,
lvs. fleshy; flowers yellow
with white lobes,
slight honey odor.

prostrate to ascending,
leaves fleshy; flowers
white with yellow center,
strong honey odor.

stem prostrate, branches
ascending, corollas
lavender, falling very quickly.
small shrub (others larger)
flowers with central
third of lobe purple,
fruit immature.

etc., with *Hedyotis albidipunctata*
between. *Myoporum*
here and there

- 24917 *Heliotropium anammalum* H. & A.
rough coral, forming almost
pure stands of many
square meters each.
- ✓ 18 *Capparis* ? *diffusa*
on raised blocks on rough
coral flat
- ✓ 19 *Hedyotis albidopunctata*
in ~~ca~~ small cavities in
rough coral
- ✓ 20 *Portulaca oleracea*
common along disturbed
roadside
- ✓ 21 *Portulaca oleracea*?
top of coral bluff, back of
flat south-east of air field
- ✓ 22 *Ficachea insularis* (L.) P. H. S.
roadside west of air field

- plant fleshy, prostrate
to ascending, flowers
white with strong yellow
center, honey-scented, scarcely
- or not dimorphic.
- subscandent shrub,
leaves ~~sp~~ fleshy, somewhat
glaucous, minutely
viscid glandular but
not pubescent; at 8:30 a.m.
some flowers wilted,
those in shade still open,
obviously a night-flowering
species, flowers cream-
white, fragrant.
- prostrate to ascending,
stems red to green,
leaves fleshy; flowers
white, lobes patent,
- elliptic-ovate.
- plant fleshy; flowers
yellow, 1 cm. across,
stamens about 20,
- fl. closing ~~at about~~ ^{at about} 11 a.m.
- tree 8 m. tall, lactiferous;
leaves thinly arachnoid
sericeous beneath.

June 13 "Broadway", s.w. of
Yellow Beach

abandoned cultivated land

- ✓ 24 *Clitoria ternatea*
covering solid patches
in field near road.

- ✓ 24 *Annona muricata*
roadside tree

- ✓ 25 *Antocarpus altilis*
tree around old home-site

- ✓ 26 *Cucurbita*
persisting after cultivation

- ✓ 27 *Morus*
around old house site

- ✓ 28 *Puffa pentagula*
persisting after cultivation

- ✓ 29 *Acalypha wilkesiana*
roadside ornamental

- ✓ 30 *Cajanus cajan*
persisting after cultivation

~~at edge near foot of cliff~~

31

ledge near foot of
limestone cliff

- ✓ 32 *Pipturus argenteus*
foot of limestone cliff
common in forest

vine matting ground,
flowers deep blue,
white toward base
of petals.

- tree 5 m. tall, fruit
large, prickly.
- tree 3 m. tall, lactiferous.

prostrate vine, leaves
flecked with gray,
flowers orange.
- tree 5 m. tall

prostrate vine, inflo-
rescence erect, flowers
- bright ~~yellow~~ yellow.
- shrub 2 m. tall, leaves
various shades of
red and bronze-red;
styles red.

~ bush 2 m. tall

June 13 "Broadway" n.e. of Yellow Beach,
easternmost ~~hump~~ hump of 2nd line of cliffs
soft stemmed, thick stemmed
shrub 1.5 m. tall, leaves
- young buds green.

small tree 4 m. tall,
at

June 13 - Mt. Lasso, Tinian I.
around old shrine grounds,
now abandoned

24933 *Canna*

planted ornamental

✓ 34 *Lanceveria* ^{trifurcata}

planted ornamental

✓ 35 *Clodendron thompsonae*
planted ornamental

June 13 Camp Churo, Tinian I.
Croton tigrinus - jobi
roadside weed

✓ 36 *Leuca pentandra*
roadside tree

June 13 Camp Churo, Tinian I.
~~at~~ abandoned cultivated region
✓ 37 *Croton tigrinus* - jobi
roadside weed

✓ 38 *Bougainvillea* ^{glabra} *spectabilis*
planted as ornamental

✓ 39 *Pereskia* ^{bicolor} *vulgaris*
persisting after cultivation

herb 1.5 m. tall, flowers
brilliant scarlet. fruit
maroon, tuberculate.
leaves erect, gray and
green mottled, the
form with white
edges growing nearby.
berries orange red
vine, calyx white,
corolla deep blood-red

fruit at first blackish,
then pearl gray.

tree 8 m. tall, ~~the~~
branches perpendicular
to tall straight trunk,
widely spaced; fruit pendent.

fruit lead black when
young, then pearl gray.

scandent shrub, bracts
magenta, flowers white.
erect 1.5 - 2 m. tall.

Euphorbia heterophylla (not so common), *Asclepias curassavica* (not so common), *Eleusine indica*, *Portulaca oleracea*, *Cenchrus echinatus*, *Amaranthus spinosus*, A. sp. (less common). *Cyperus stuppeus*, *Cassia occidentalis*, *Vernonia cinerea* (less common), *Phyllanthus niruri*, *Dactyloctenium aegyptium*, *Eragrostis amabilis* (less common). More local are *Ipomoea indica* (?), *Ipomoea* sp. (24797), *Cynodon dactylon*, *Clitoria ternatea*, *Tricachne insularis* (rare), *Cehinochloa colonum*, *Catharanthus roseus*, *Cyperus byllinga*, *Urena lobata*, *Trumfetta semitriloba* (Horaka coll.), *Physalis* sp., *Polanisia icocandia* (abundant in Marpo area, important host for insect pests), *Oxalis*, *Chrysopogon aciculatus*, *Argemone mexicana*, *Chloris inflata*, *Eragrostis* sp. (rare), *Amaranthus* (24730), *Aeschynomene indica*.

Where the land has been abandoned longer bushy patches are appearing, with *Jatropha gossypifolia*, *Leucaena glauca*, *Psidium guajava*, *Indigofera suffruticosa*, *Passiflora foetida*, *Carica papaya*, *Sida* sp. (24779, 80), *Morinda citrifolia*, *Annona squamata*. These places are usually smothered by *Passiflora foetida* and sometimes *Ipomoea* (24812).

Old house sites may be detected by small groups of *Artocarpus*, *Musa*, *Ficus*.

Terminalia catappa, *Annona muricata*, *Morus* (rare), etc. *Nicotiana glauca*.

Vigna marina and *Ipomoea pes-caprae* form occasional patches inland especially where the top-soil has been removed by bull-dozers or erosion. They are, of course, common on the coast.

The Japanese, after they had completely destroyed the natural forest vegetation, found the wind detrimental to their agricultural activities on the bare plateaus that remained. To correct this extensive wind-breaker of *Casuarina equisetifolia* and *Acacia confusa* were planted. These remain. In the broad strips of *Acacia* there is absolutely no undergrowth, not even ferns, grasses or mosses. I did not examine a similar planting of *Casuarina*. *Cerbera pentandra* was planted along some of the roads.

In the fields, persisting from cultivation are great quantities of *Saccharum* and *Pennisetum purpureum*. Little traces of Zea, Raphanus, Lactuca, ~~Chinese~~ Brassica (Chinese Cabbage), Cucumis sativa, C. melo, Cajanus cajan, Solanum vulgare remain, other than a few scattered plants. Cucurbita pepo, Lagenaria ciceraria, Luffa acutangula, ^{Thailand} ~~acutangula~~, Cosmos sulphurea (?), Catharanthus rosea ~~are~~ persist more abundantly. The U.S.C. papaya patch is still in good shape and produces quantities of fine "solo" fruit. Also papayas are spontaneous all over the island. A citrus grove of sour oranges and limes planted by the Japanese lies in the north side of Marpo Valley, but has now grown up somewhat to other trees.

Common plants cultivated around camps, etc. are Pseuderanthemum eldorado, P. atropurpureum, Graptophyllum pictum, Catharanthus

roseus, Delonix regia, Cassia glauca, Bauhinia monandra, Acalypha wilkesiana, Codium vulgare, Polyscias fruticosa, ~~top~~ of several fancy forms, P. guilfoylei, Canna hybrida, Annona muricata, Antocarpus altilis, Terminalia catappa, Calophyllum inophyllum, Zephyranthes rosea, Clerodendron thompsonae, Ricinus communis, Ipomoea erecta, Alpinia speciosa (rare), 2 sp. of Bamboos (rare), Antigonon leptopus (rare), Ipomoea quamoclit, Annona muricata, Zizania matrella, etc. Most of these were doubtless brought by the Japanese and some of the very specimens now cultivated were planted by them, as their size attests. Corns are rare.

The ~~set~~ different levels are separated by escarpments a row of limestone bluffs which are covered by a thick forest excepting in some too abrupt places. Where there is no forest a sparse shrubby growth of Bikkia, ~~Psychotria~~ Psychotria marianensis etc. is found. This is usually

not far from the ocean. The forest is of *Occhrosia* sp., *Cerbera* sp., *Psychotria marianensis*, *Cynometra* sp., *Melanolepis multiglandulosa*, *Pisonia grandis*, *Pipturus argenteus*, *Guamnia* sp., *Asaffordia*, *Erythrina* sp. about 2 or 3 sp. of *Ficus*, *Aglaia* (Hosaka coll.), *Morinda citrifolia*, ~~*Passiflora*~~ *Passiflora* sp., *Premna*, *Colubrina asiatica*, a variable population of *Canthium*, *Polypcias* sp. (24837 rare), 2 rare unident. sp. (24921, 24931), tangled with ~~*Clatocarpus*~~ *Clatocarpus* sp., *Hormoea* (24812), *Alnus precatiorum*, *Mucuna gigantea*, *Strongylodon*, *Passiflora foetida*, etc. There is little or no undergrowth in these forests except where disturbance has taken place.

A somewhat similar forest appears on outcroppings of dissected coral on the flat lands. *Ficus* seems to be more common here. *Albizia* sp. is common, possibly naturalized.

The original vegetation of the terraces may have been similar to this, but probably richer in species.

On the terraces toward the brows of these cliffs, and especially toward the sea cliffs the soil thins out to nothing. Before it has thinned to nothing a somewhat similar forest occurs, but with the addition of *Tarennia* sp., *Wikstroemia* sp. and with *Premna* more common. It is gradually reduced to brush where the soil becomes too thin. The brush has many of the same species as the forest *Premna*, *Occhrosia*, *Eugenia*, *Canthium*, *Psychotria*, *Colubrina*, *Annona*, *Calliandra*, etc. Added are *Pilea marianensis*, *Phyllanthus* sp., *Capparis cordata*, *Cassia* sp., and, at low altitudes, *Scaevola frutescens* and *Pemphis acidula*, unident. bush (24829), *Myoporum*, etc. *Polypodium scolopendrium*.

On the high cliffs on the west side a better development of forest exists, especially on the talus at the base, where *Barringtonia asiatica* is dominant, with some *Pandanus*. Here the soil is moist and ferns, *Tacca*, *Pteris*, etc. grow in the shade.

On the cliffs, *Cordia subcordata* is very important. *Asplenium*, *Polypodium scoloparium*, *Hedyotis foetidus* var. *marianensis*, ~~and~~ *Digitaria marianensis*, ~~are found~~ and *Phyllanthus* sp. are found commonly.

On windswept headlands ~~at~~ an extreme strand vegetation ~~is found~~ is found.

This is on coral rock usually quite dissected and with little soil. Inward there is a belt of *Scaevola*, *Capparis*, *Callicarpa*, etc. becoming lower and giving place to abundant *Myoporum*, *Heliotropium argenteum*, *Zoysia matrella* (common, forming carpets), *Vicia*, *Sida* sp. (24867), *Hedyotis albido-punctata*, *Evolvulus* sp. The relative abundance and distribution of these varie from place to place.

~~On the sea~~ At low altitudes *Pemphis aurula* enters the picture, often as a dominant over large plots, also *Terminalia catappa*, *Wedelia biflora*, *Excoecaria* (?), *Messerschmidia argentea*, *Thespesia populnea*, etc.

On a terrace ~~of~~ on the s.e. side there is deep black soil almost completely covered by dense

growth of a grass that may be *Sporobolus virginicus* (24817) with a dense patch of a reed (24821), patches of *Heteropogon contortus*, *Achyranthes*, occasional *Vernonia cinerea*, *Portulaca* ~~tuta~~ *oleracea*, *Chrysopogon*, *Cyperus* 2 sp., ~~etc.~~ etc.

Above on weathered talus slopes this gives way to the brush described on p. 197 with *Myoporum*, ^{pinkish} *Polypodium*, *Eugenia*, *Canthium* and 24827 important, and added 24839.

Wedelia, *Abutilon*, *Allophyllus*, *Achyranthes*, etc.

toward the sea cliffs at the n.e. end, very prostrate *Myoporum* 24839, *Hed. albidif.*, *Zoysia*, *Lepturus repens* and *Dialis corniculata* dominate the ~~sea~~ vegetation. Toward the rest of the cliffs elsewhere are occasional outcroppings of dissected coral with *Capparis* principally. The deep soil of the terrace was cultivated in sweet potatoes by the Japanese.

On the few beaches *Ipomoea pes-caprae*, *Wedelia biflora*, *Vigna marina*, *Triumfetta* *swarzens.*, *Digitaria marianensis*

Mosses, *Cladonia*, *Usnea*,
Scleroderma, etc.
 are important.

The vegetation of the island may be briefly summarized as a strand vegetation, becoming more extreme in exposed places near the ocean and becoming more luxuriant and mesophytic inland and in sheltered places. It has been greatly altered by man, especially on flat, tillable ground.

June 9 - Mt. Lasso, Tinian I.
 around buildings

on rotting wood

on rotting wood

420 24940

41

